

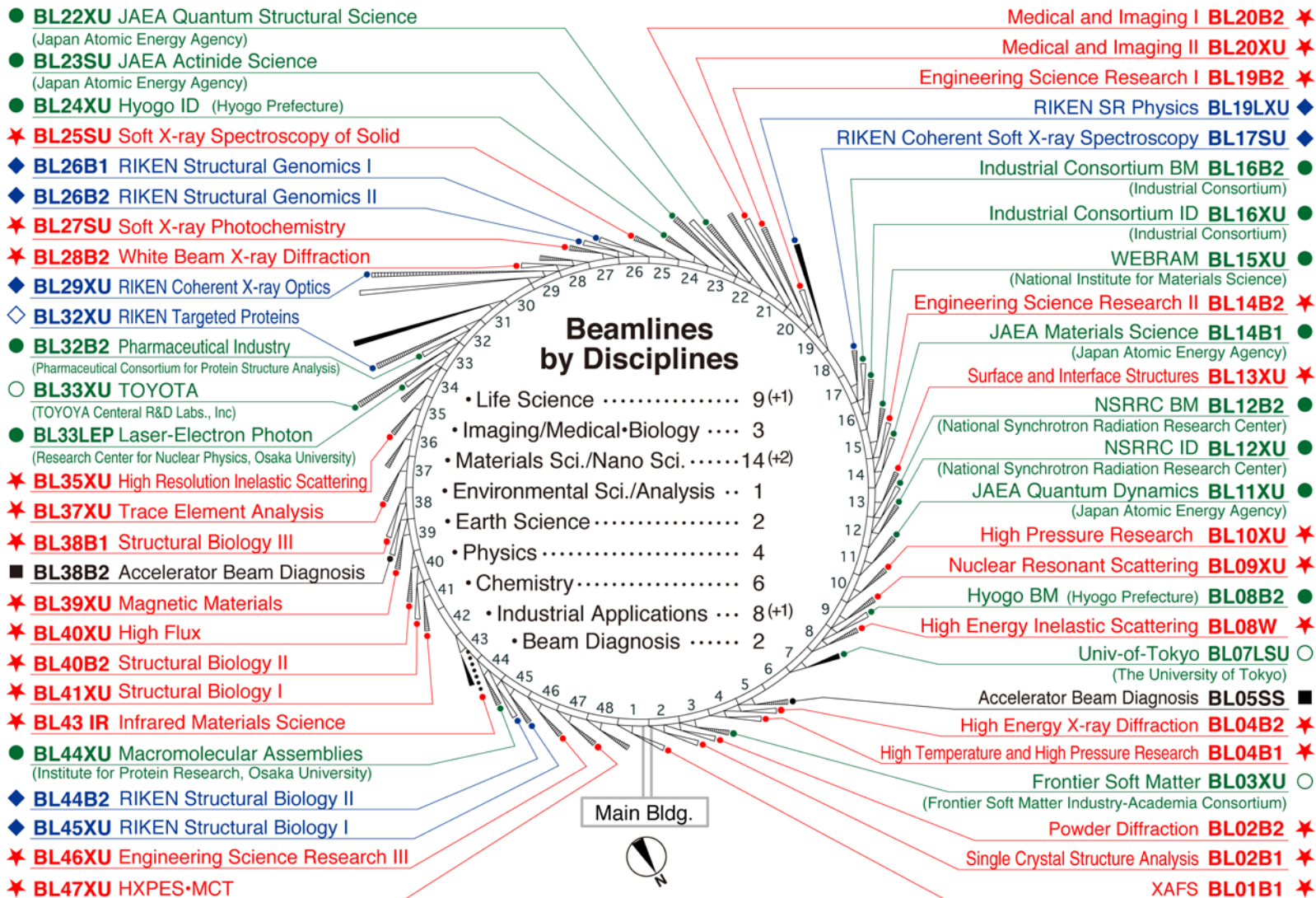
## Present Status of the SPring-8 Beamline

**3W Meeting at APS/ANL**

**March 18-19,2008**

**Hideo Ohno**

**JASRI/SPring-8**



- **BL22XU** JAEA Quantum Structural Science  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- **BL23SU** JAEA Actinide Science  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- **BL24XU** Hyogo ID (Hyogo Prefecture)
- ★ **BL25SU** Soft X-ray Spectroscopy of Solid
- ◆ **BL26B1** RIKEN Structural Genomics I
- ◆ **BL26B2** RIKEN Structural Genomics II
- ★ **BL27SU** Soft X-ray Photochemistry
- ★ **BL28B2** White Beam X-ray Diffraction
- ◆ **BL29XU** RIKEN Coherent X-ray Optics
- ◇ **BL32XU** RIKEN Targeted Proteins
- **BL32B2** Pharmaceutical Industry  
(Pharmaceutical Consortium for Protein Structure Analysis)
- **BL33XU** TOYOTA  
(TOYOTA Central R&D Labs., Inc)
- **BL33LEP** Laser-Electron Photon  
(Research Center for Nuclear Physics, Osaka University)
- ★ **BL35XU** High Resolution Inelastic Scattering
- ★ **BL37XU** Trace Element Analysis
- ★ **BL38B1** Structural Biology III
- **BL38B2** Accelerator Beam Diagnosis
- ★ **BL39XU** Magnetic Materials
- ★ **BL40XU** High Flux
- ★ **BL40B2** Structural Biology II
- ★ **BL41XU** Structural Biology I
- ★ **BL43 IR** Infrared Materials Science
- **BL44XU** Macromolecular Assemblies  
(Institute for Protein Research, Osaka University)
- ◆ **BL44B2** RIKEN Structural Biology II
- ◆ **BL45XU** RIKEN Structural Biology I
- ★ **BL46XU** Engineering Science Research III
- ★ **BL47XU** HXPES•MCT

- Medical and Imaging I **BL20B2** ★
- Medical and Imaging II **BL20XU** ★
- Engineering Science Research I **BL19B2** ★
- RIKEN SR Physics **BL19XU** ◆
- RIKEN Coherent Soft X-ray Spectroscopy **BL17SU** ◆
- Industrial Consortium BM **BL16B2** ●  
(Industrial Consortium)
- Industrial Consortium ID **BL16XU** ●  
(Industrial Consortium)
- WEBRAM **BL15XU** ●  
(National Institute for Materials Science)
- Engineering Science Research II **BL14B2** ★
- JAEA Materials Science **BL14B1** ●  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- Surface and Interface Structures **BL13XU** ★
- NSRRC BM **BL12B2** ●  
(National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
- NSRRC ID **BL12XU** ●  
(National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
- JAEA Quantum Dynamics **BL11XU** ●  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- High Pressure Research **BL10XU** ★
- Nuclear Resonant Scattering **BL09XU** ★
- Hyogo BM (Hyogo Prefecture) **BL08B2** ●
- High Energy Inelastic Scattering **BL08W** ★
- Univ-of-Tokyo **BL07LSU** ○  
(The University of Tokyo)
- Accelerator Beam Diagnosis **BL05SS** ■
- High Energy X-ray Diffraction **BL04B2** ★
- High Temperature and High Pressure Research **BL04B1** ★
- Frontier Soft Matter **BL03XU** ○  
(Frontier Soft Matter Industry-Academia Consortium)
- Powder Diffraction **BL02B2** ★
- Single Crystal Structure Analysis **BL02B1** ★
- XAFS **BL01B1** ★

STATUS	BEAMLINES				TOTAL
	Public BL	Contract BL	RIKEN BL	Beam Diag.	
Operational	26	14	7	2	49
Under Const.	0	3	1	0	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>53</b>

Total Number of Beamlines : 62 (61+1)

- Insertion Device (6 m) : 34 ( )
- Insertion Device (30 m) : 4 ( )
- Bending Magnet : 23 ( )
- Others : 1 ( )

- ★ : Public Beamlines
- : Contract Beamlines
- ◆ : RIKEN Beamlines
- : Accelerator Beam Diagnostic Lines

☆ ○ ◇ □ : Planned or Under Construction

## (1) Complete the Vacant Ports(13) as soon as possible

Capacity: 62 beamlines ; Operated: 49 beamlines

13 beamlines are available

30m long undulator BL(3)

6m long undulator BL (8)

Bending magnet BL(2)

**4 Beamlines have been determined for construction**

## (2) Scientific Use and Industrial Application (Ratio)

Accepted Research Proposals using 26 public beamlines

80%: Scientific Users

20%: Industrial Users

3 Public Beamlines are dedicated to the Industrial Users

BL19B2(Thin Film, Surface &Interface, Powder Diffraction,  
X-ray Imaging)

BL14B2(XAFS)

BL46XU(HEPES etc.)

# Public Beamline Review

2002

High Energy Inelastic Scattering (BL08W)  
XAFS (BL01B1)  
Single Crystal Structure Analysis (BL02B1)  
Structural Biology I (BL41XU)  
High Pressure Research (BL10XU)

2003

Magnetic Materials (BL39XU)  
Soft X-ray Spectroscopy of Solid (BL25SU)  
Nuclear Resonant Scattering (BL09XU)  
High Temperature and High Pressure  
Research (BL04B2)  
Soft X-ray Photochemistry (BL27SU)

2004

Powder Diffraction (BL02B2)  
Structural Biology II (BL40B2)  
White Beam X-ray Diffraction (BL28B2)  
Medical and Imaging I (BL20B2)  
High Energy X-ray Diffraction (BL04B2)

**22 public beamlines were reviewed  
from 2002 through 2006**

2005

High Resolution Inelastic Scattering  
(BL35XU)  
High Flux (BL40XU)  
Infrared Materials Science (BL43IR)

2006

Surface and Interface Structures (BL13XU)  
Engineering Science Research (BL19B2)  
Medical and Imaging II (BL20XU)  
Trace Element Analysis (BL37XU)

# Review Committee Recommendations

## New Beamlines

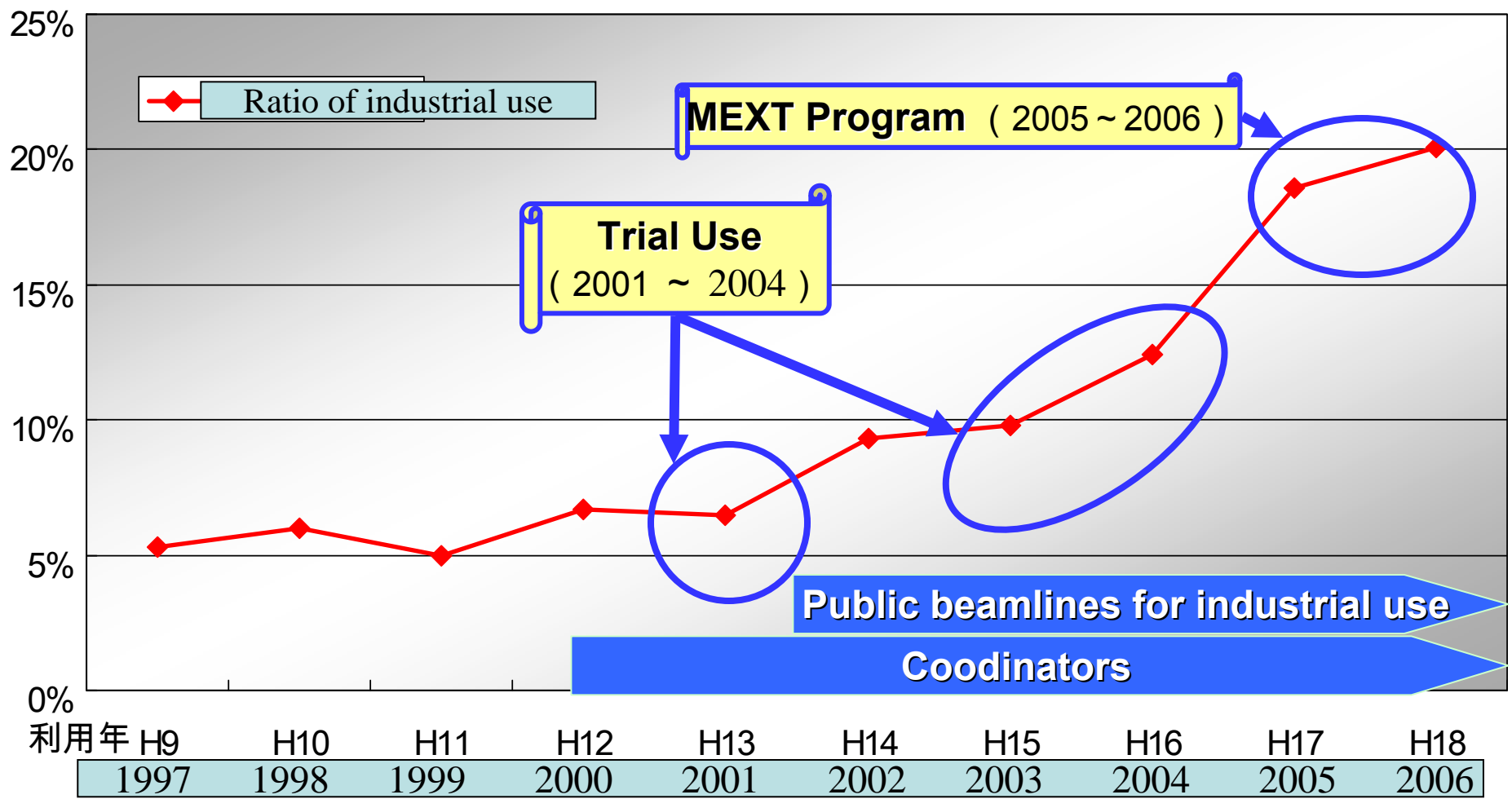
- (1) XAFS (BL01B1) RC;  
Expand the capacity for XAFS in SPring-8  
→ A new BL for XAFS, BL14B2 dedicated to industrial research
- (2) Engineering Science Research (BL19B2) RC;  
Build an insertion-device beamline for industrial research  
→ BL46XU, converted to industrial research
- (3) High Resolution Inelastic Scattering (BL35XU) RC;  
Build a long undulator beamline

# Review Committee Recommendations

## Research Directions

- (1) High Pressure Research (BL10XU) RC;  
Dedicated to high pressure research using DAC  
→ move the high-brilliant XAFS program to BL37XU
- (2) Magnetic Materials (BL39XU) RC;  
Intensify XMCD for nano science or under extreme conditions
- (3) Infrared Materials Science (BL43IR) RC;  
Focus on infrared microscopy  
→ cut the surface and absorption-measurement activities
- (4) Soft X-ray Spectroscopy of Solid (BL25SU) RC;  
Encourage high-energy photo-emission spectroscopy (PES)  
→ build high-energy PES stations at BL46XU and BL47XU
- (5) Structural Biology II (BL40B2) RC;  
Focus on small-angle scattering  
→ move the protein crystallography program to BL38B1

# Strategic Promotion for Industrial Application



# Industrial Users and Research Fields at SPring-8

More than 180 companies are joined

## Electronics

三洋電機、住友電工、ソニー  
東芝、NEC、日立、富士通研、  
富士電機総研、松下電器、  
三菱電機、NTT、キヤノン、  
リコー など

Semi-conductor

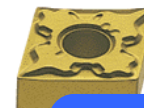
Display

Memory materials



## Materials ( Metals, Polymers )

Steel



表面処理

Rubber



繊維



川崎重工、神戸製鋼、  
新日鐵、住友金属、  
住友電工、ダイソー、  
三菱マテリアル など

旭化成、クラレ、  
住友ゴム、帝人、  
東洋紡、三菱レイヨン、  
三菱化学、ユニチカ など



## Environment, Energy

Fuel Cell



Catalysis for cars



豊田中研、ダイハツ、  
関西電力、東京ガス、  
松下電池、東邦ガス、  
JFEスチール など



battery

海洋深層水



## Medicine Health Care

medicine



蛋白コンソーシアム21社

武田薬品、第一三共、  
大塚製薬、塩野義製薬、  
アステラス製薬、  
中外製薬、大正製薬、  
持田製薬、キリンビール  
ロシュ など

Hair-care



資生堂、花王、P&G、  
カネボウ、赤穂化成、  
アース製薬、大関化学  
など



# Construction of new beamlines

## Contract Beamline

Frontier Soft Matter Beamline(BL03XU)

( Frontier Soft Matter Beamline Consortium)

University of Tokyo Beamline(BL07LSU)

( Outstation Program of University of Tokyo )

Toyota Beamline(BL33XU)

( TOYOTA Central R&D Labs.,Inc)

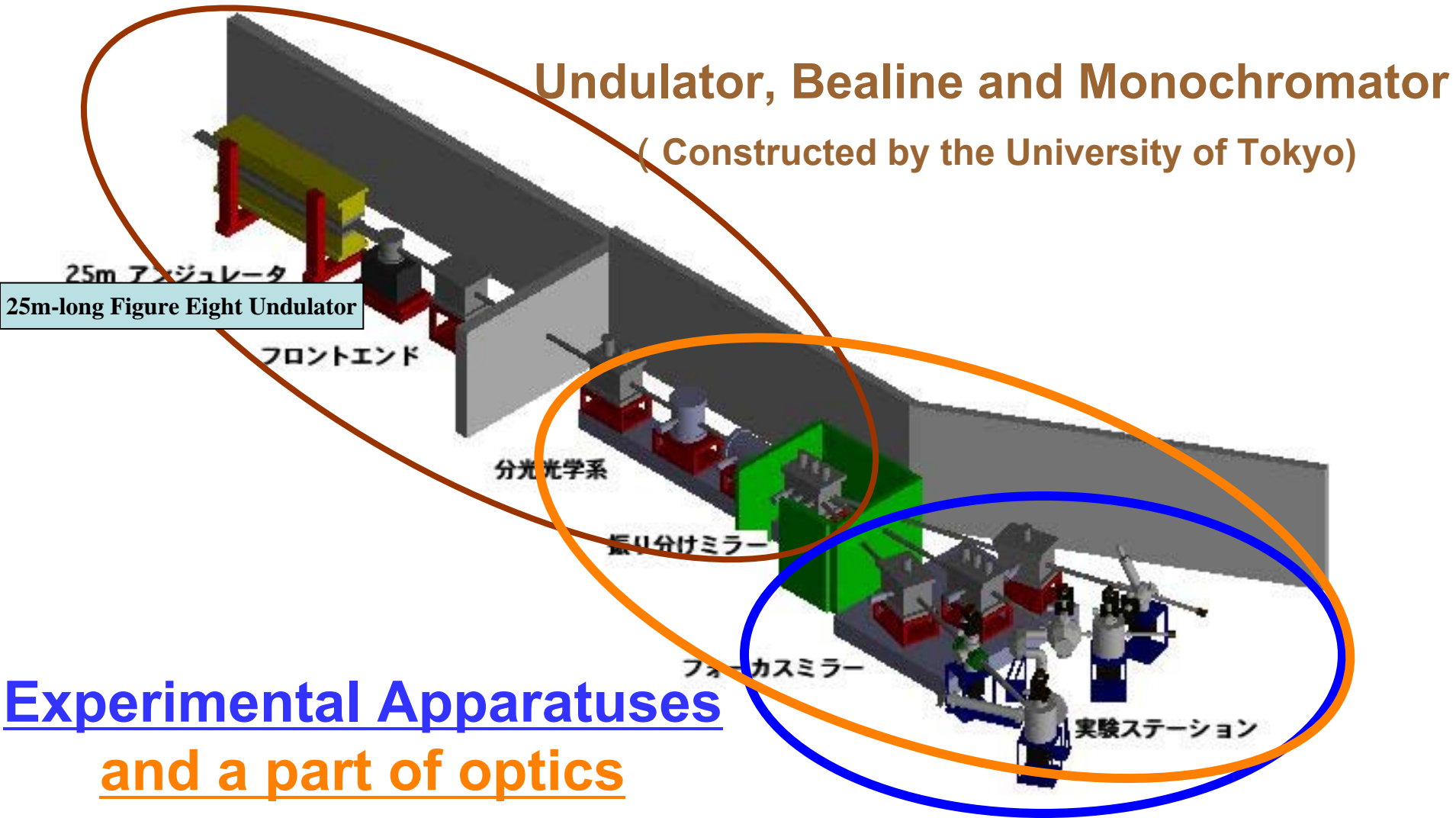
## RIKEN Beamline

RIKEN Target Proteins Beamline(BL32XU)

# Schematics of high brilliance undulator beamline at SPring-8

## Undulator, Bealine and Monochromator

( Constructed by the University of Tokyo)



Experimental Apparatuses  
and a part of optics

# Characteristics of the beamline

- **Soft X-ray undulator (Figure eight undulator)**
  - type : polarization controlled soft X-ray undulator
  - fundamental : 250 eV - 2 keV
  - brilliance :  $10^{19}$  photons/sec/mm<sup>2</sup>/mrad<sup>2</sup> <
  - polarization : hor.-, ver.-, circular-, various polarization
- **Beamline and monochromator**
  - optics : pre-mirror sys., monochromator, post-f.-mirror sys.
  - energy range : 250eV - 2keV
  - resolution :  $E/\Delta E > 10,000$
  - beam size :  $< 10\mu \text{ m} \times 10\mu \text{ m}$
- **Experimental apparatuses**  
With cooperation with nation-wide user community
  - nono-beam 3D analyses of electronic states --- Dr. Kumigashira *et al.*
  - soft X-ray emission spectroscopy ----- Dr. Haraga *et al.*
  - time-resolved experiments (PES, SXE, PEEM etc.) Dr. Matsuda *et al.*
  - photoelectron microscopy ----- Dr. Okuda *et al.*
  - soft X-ray imaging ----- Dr. Ono *et al.*

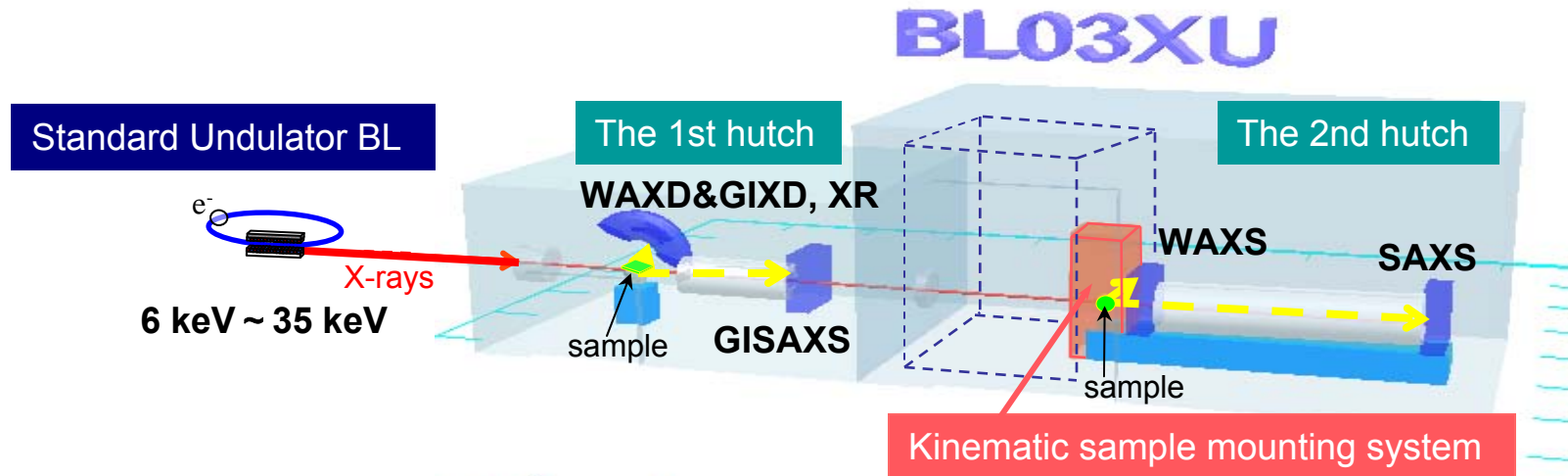
# ***Frontier Soft Matter Beamline (FSM BL)***

The mission of the FSM BL is to **clarify nano-to-meso scale structure-property relationships of polymers and soft matter in the bulk and thin-film states from industrial and academic points of views** for development of the next-generation materials on the basis of nano- and micro-technologies.

In order to construct an undulator BL as a modern and powerful analytical tool for polymers and soft matter, **the industry-academic joint consortium (FSM BL consortium)** was organized by 17 corporate groups consisting of companies and academic researchers each in February, 2008.

Construction of the FSM BL will be started in spring, 2008. This contract BL will be opened for the consortium users around winter, 2009 after commissioning. **The academic members will lead the consortium to new polymer and soft-matter science utilizing synchrotron radiation.**

# Features of Frontier Soft Matter BL



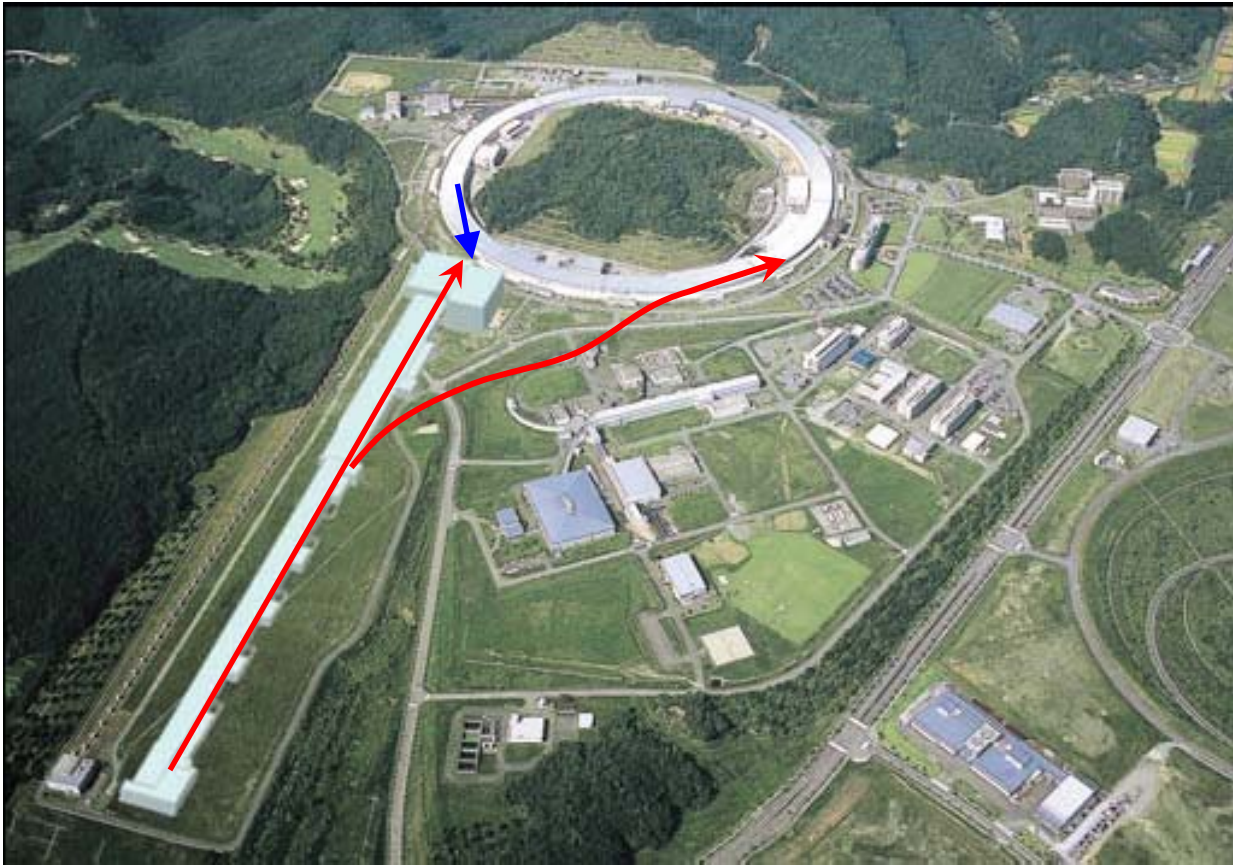
## [the 1 st hutch, thin-film structure science]

- The BL is equipped with the systems of time-resolved GIXD and GISAXS measurements for thin films of polymers and soft matter.

## [the 2 nd hutch, dynamic nano· meso-structure science]

- The SAXS resolution is max. 0.7  $\mu\text{m}$  (1.0  $\mu\text{m}$ ).
- The BL is equipped with the systems of time-resolved WAXS/SAXS measurements and microbeam WAXS and SAXS measurements for the bulk samples of polymers and soft matter.
- A space of 3 m (*l*) x 3 m (*w*) x 4 m (*h*) is reserved as sample one for large and industrial processing or casting machines.
- A kinematic sample mounting system is designed to exchange samples in a quick and easy way in the BL.

# Near Future of SPring-8



**XFEL + SR Beamline**

以下參考資料

Target Protein project;  
Micro beam Beamline  
for Protein crystallography  
- BL32XU -

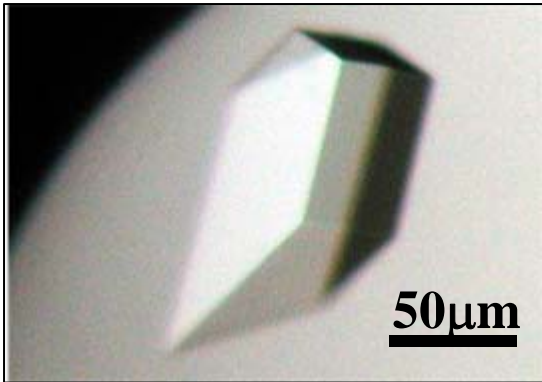
Masaki Yamamoto  
RIKEN SPring-8 Center



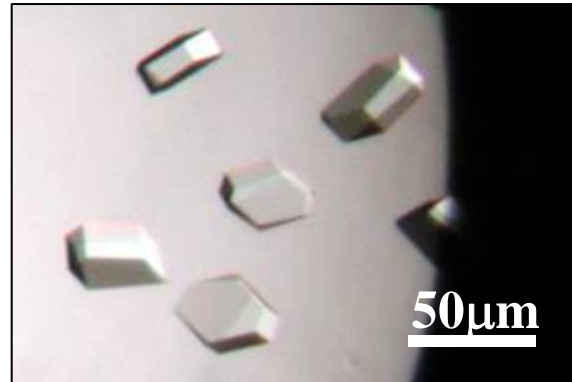
# Micro-beam optimized for Micro-crystal

## Target Protein Project

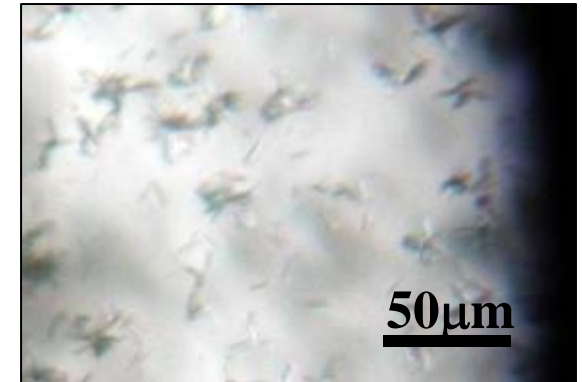
**Standard**  
**>50 $\mu\text{m}$**



**Current Limit**  
**20~30 $\mu\text{m}$**



**Micro-crystal**  
**<10 $\mu\text{m}$**



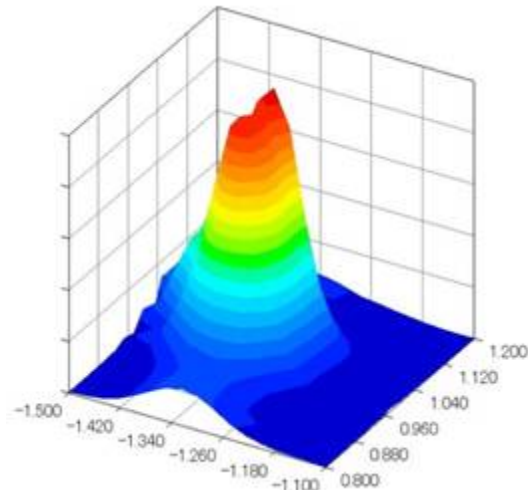
**Next Target**

Micro-beam optimized for Micro-crystal

**Now**

**Target**

- **Beam Size**      **100 $\times$ 100**      **1 $\times$ 1**       $\mu\text{m}^2$
- **Flux density**      **10<sup>13</sup>-10<sup>14</sup>**      **10<sup>16</sup>**      Photons/Sec./mm<sup>2</sup>



Beam profile of SPring-8 BL41XU

# Target Protein Research project

Calculated Flux

## R&D Proposal from SPring-8

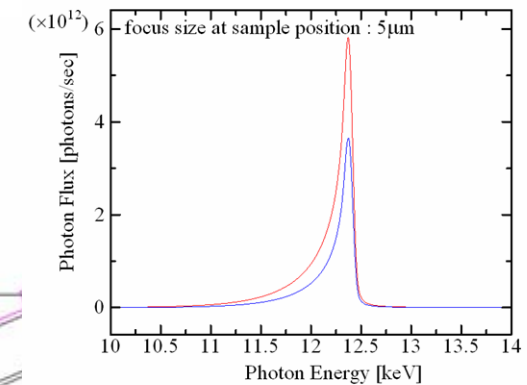
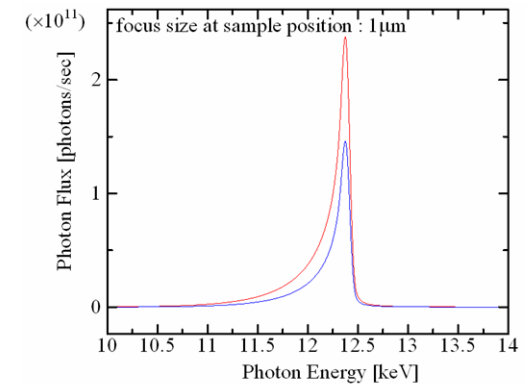
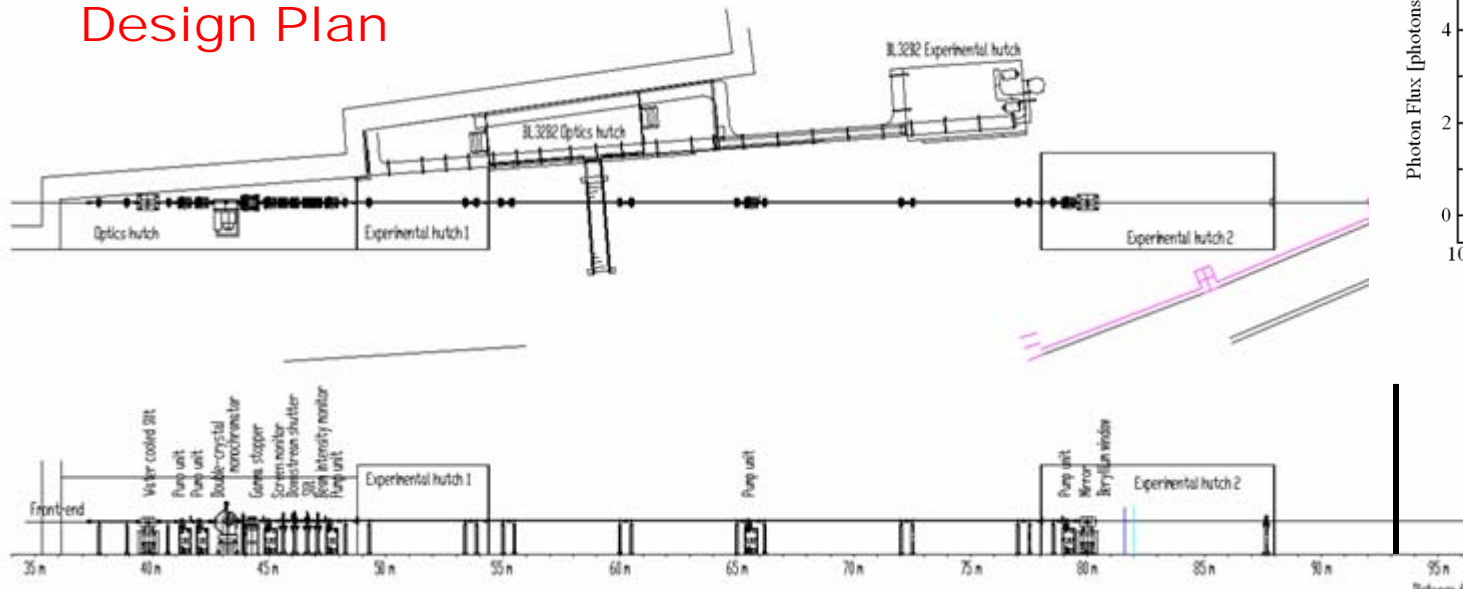
Micro focus beamline

- Target beam size :  $< 5 \mu\text{m}$
- Flux density :  $> 10^{16}$  photons/mm<sup>2</sup>/sec.

*New BL construction*

*(BL32XU / Medium length Beamline)*

## Design Plan



— virtual light source at 30m (FE slit)  
 — virtual light source at 40m (TC slit)

# TOYOTA Beamline : Aim

**SPring-8, RIKEN**



**High Emittance, COE**

**Tapered Undulator  
Micro Beam**

+

**Contract Beamline**



**Own Sample Environment**

**Engine Bench  
Super Conducting Magnet**

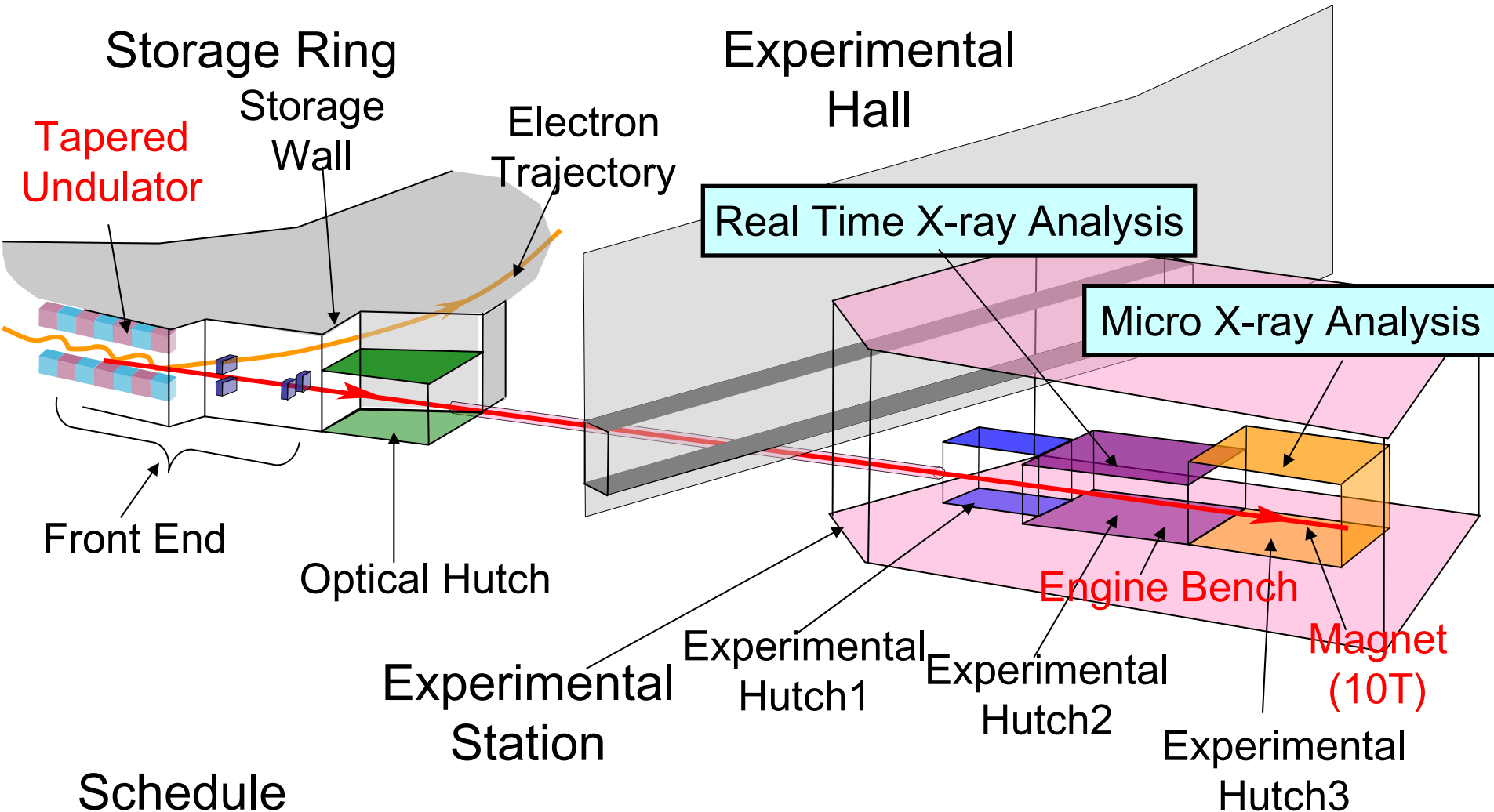


**Unique  
Analytical  
Tool**

	Real Time X-ray Analysis	Micro X-ray Analysis
feature	Time Resolved-XAFS resolution 100msec ~ <b>1msec</b> ( current ~ sec ) ↓ In situ, dynamic reaction	3D X-ray Diffraction Microscope resolution <b>100nm</b> ( current μm ) ↓ In situ, interior texture
research theme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• catalytic reaction</li> <li>• chemical reaction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• plastic deformation</li> <li>• stress distribution</li> <li>• domain structure</li> </ul>

**Engine Bench, Micro Beam → Long Beamline  
Construction of Experimental Station**

# TOYOTA Beamline : Plan



## Schedule

<1st Term> Real Time X-ray Analysis	<2nd Term> Micro X-ray Analysis
Oct. 2008 Experimental Station Apr. 2009 Commissioning	2010 or 2011

# *Present status of the Outstation Project of the University of Tokyo*

*Synchrotron Radiation Research Organization  
of the University of Tokyo*

(01.05.2006 - )

**Materials Science Division**

Life Science Division

Beamlines for structural biology



**SPring-8**

**Materials science using  
high brilliance soft X-ray beamline**



**Photon Factory**

**Materials science using  
high flux synchrotron radiation**

# Advantages of beamlines in 3rd generation SR facilities

## 1. High spatial resolution

Spectroscopy utilizing high brilliance and low emittance

atomic structure and electronic states analyses of

micro-crystals (new exotic materials), atom aggregates at surfaces,  
nano-structure materials (2D, 1D and dots) , etc.

photoelectron microscopy (PEEM), microbeam and microscanning, STM  
with spatial resolution better than 1 nm.

## 2. Precise time resolution

Time-resolved spectroscopy utilizing a new operation of light source  
(accelerator), and combination with laser irradiation

dynamic processes in

chemical reactions, photo-induced phase transition,  
magnetic domain structures, etc.

time-resolved XAFS, time-resolved spectroscopy with lasers, etc.

with time resolution better than 1 ps.

## 3. High coherence in SX region

Soft X-ray diffraction microscopy

# Materials Science Division

High brilliance and high photon flux beamlines in existing SR facilities to promote advanced materials science

- **SPring-8 (3rd generation X-ray SR facility)**

  - 25 m-long undulator beamline

  - the highest brilliance in SX region (ca.  $10^{+19}$  @ 400-2000 eV)

- **Photon Factory (2nd generation SR facility)**

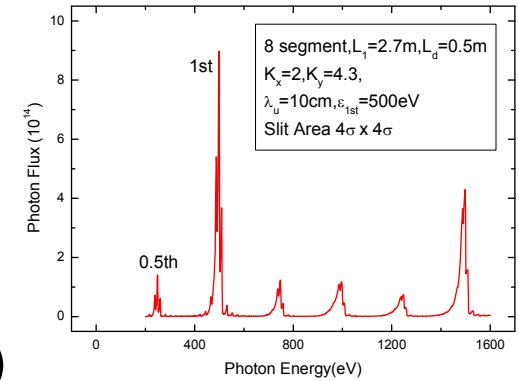
  - undulator beamlines with high photon flux ( ca.  $10^{+12}$  @ R  $10^4$  )

  - renovation of existing undulator beamlines



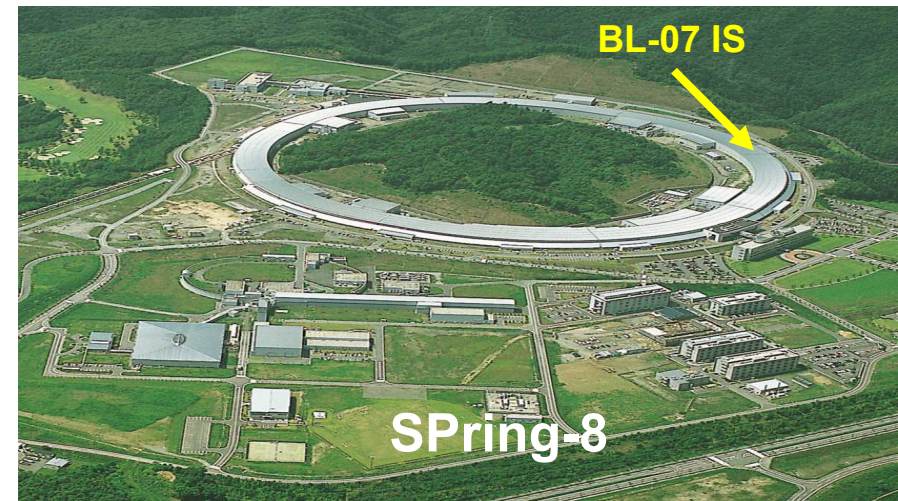
# Polarization-controlled soft X-ray undulator

- + Figure eight undulator -> eight 2.7m-long segments
- + Period length 100-120 mm -> 100 mm
- + Maximum K values  $K_x \sim 3$ ,  $K_y \sim 6$  (optimized  $K_x/K_y$ )
- + Polarization -> horizontal, vertical and herical
- + Phase shifter -> R&D



QuickTime<sup>®</sup>  
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QuickTime<sup>®</sup>  
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$\lambda_u = 120\text{mm}$

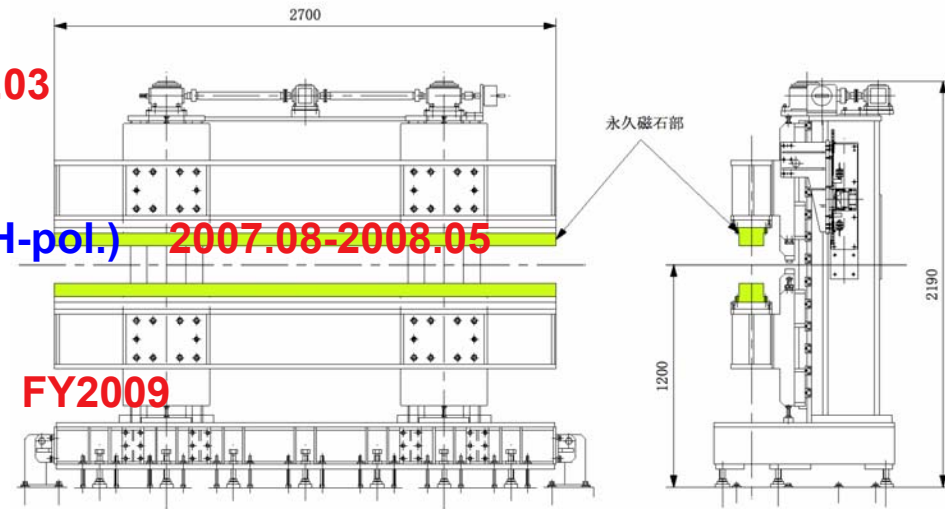


# Polarization-controlled soft X-ray undulator at SPring-8

## Schedule

- 1) Design study of 25m-long undulator < 2007.03
- 2) Proposal to SPring-8 < 2007.08
- 3) Construction of 25mx1/2 undulator (4 seg. H-pol.) 2007.08-2008.05
- 4) Installation to SPring-8 2008.08
- 5) Extension to 25m undulator (4 seg. V-pol.) FY2009

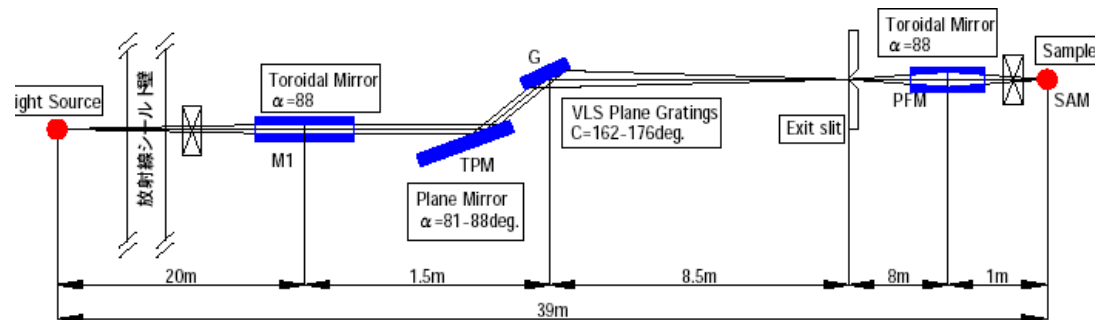
Available for experiments within FY2008



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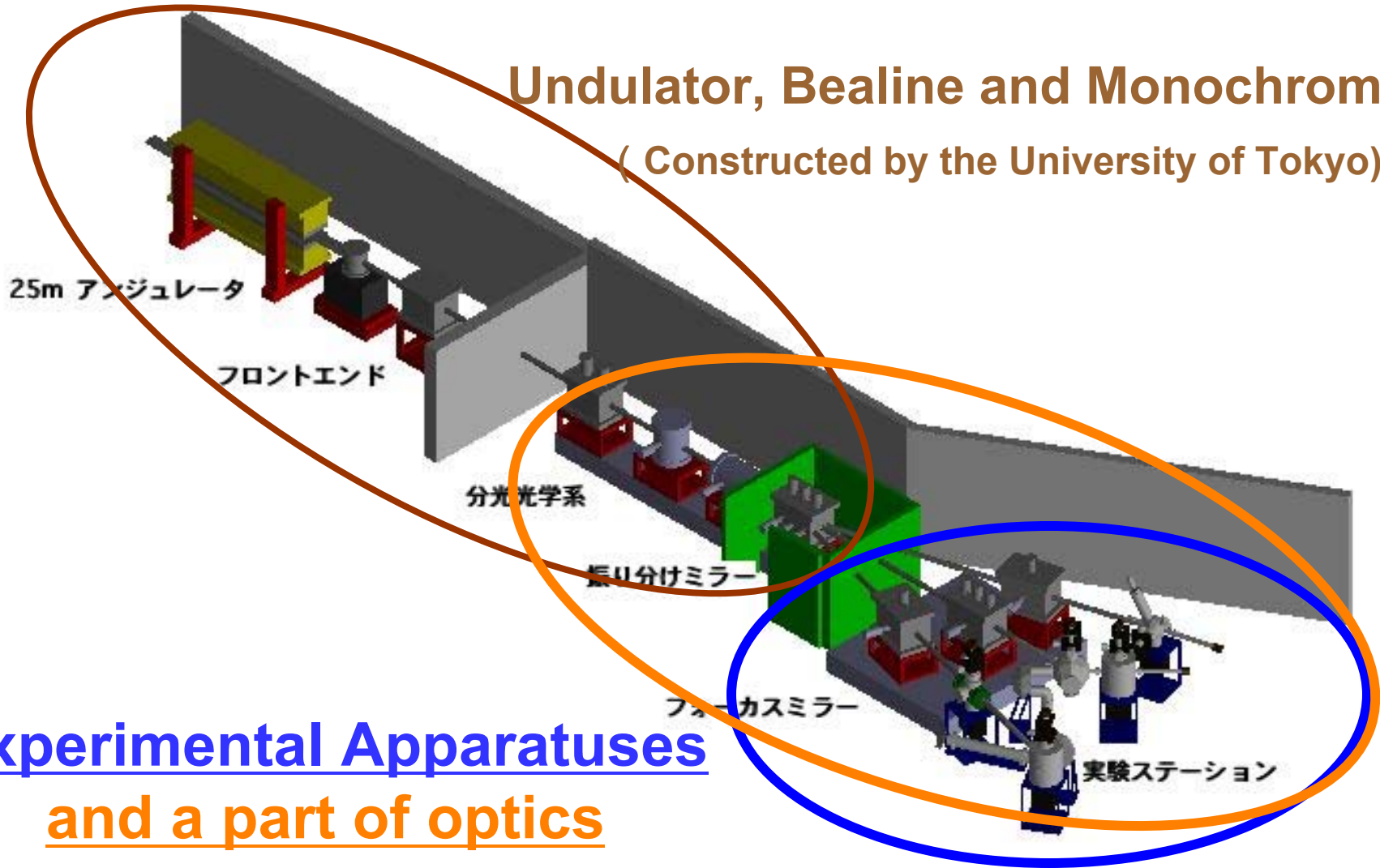


High resolution monochromator in VUV region  
 ( developed in Super-SOR project )

# Schematics of high brilliance undulator beamline at SPring-8

## Undulator, Beamline and Monochromator

( Constructed by the University of Tokyo)



## Experimental Apparatuses and a part of optics

( Budget proposed to MEX)

# Schedule of the construction of soft X-ray beamline at the SPring-8

**Polarization-controlled undulator**

**undulator ( v.-  
pol )**

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**Beamline and monochromator**

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**controlling system**

**undulator ( h.-  
pol )**

**Exxperimental apparatuses**

QuickTimey C<sup>2</sup>  
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2007

2008

2009

2010

**undulator ( h.-  
pol )**

**installation**

**undulator ( v.-  
pol )**

**installation**

**Beamline and monochromator**

**Exxperimental apparatuses**

**Experiments**

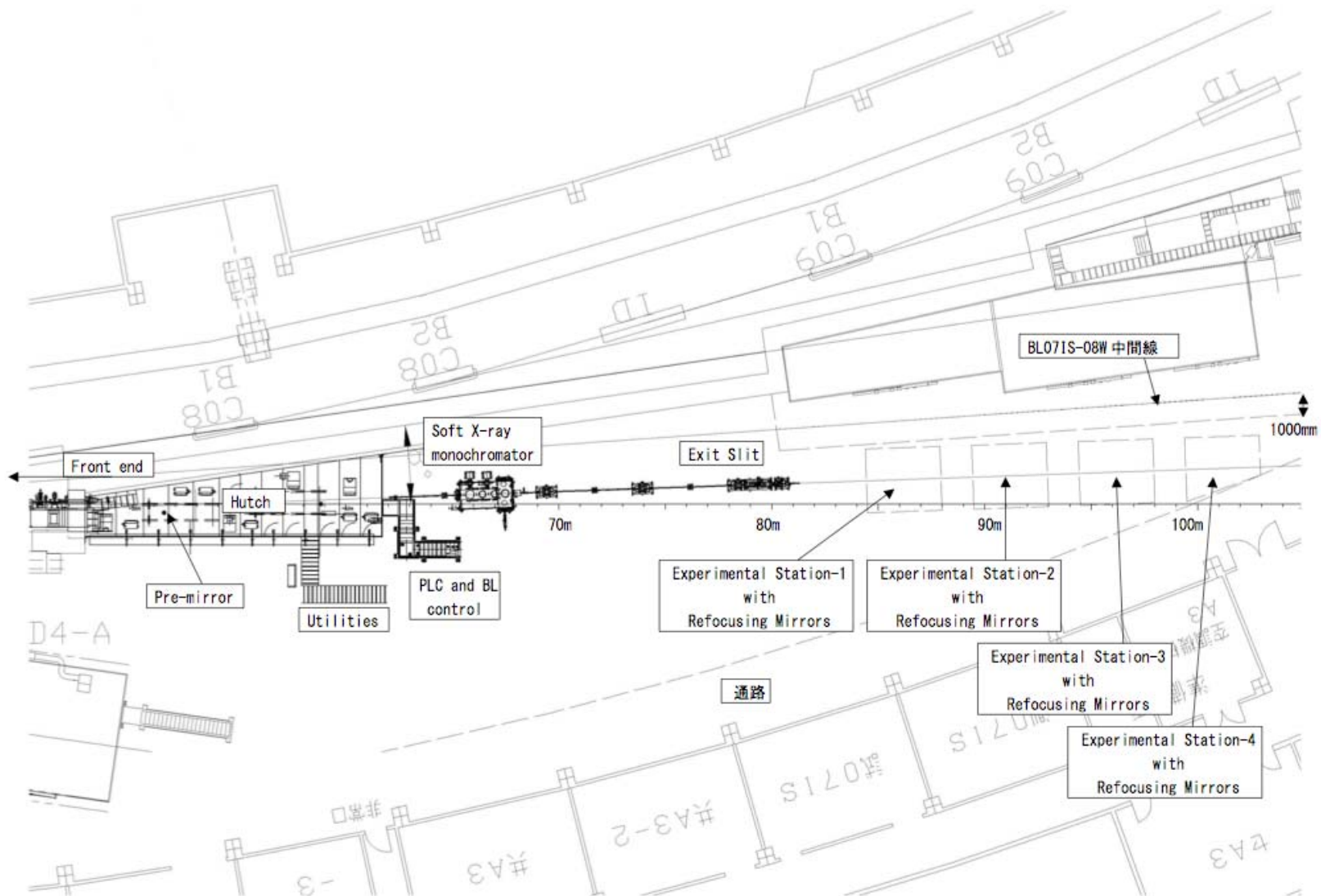


図 3 BL071S ビームライン全体計画 (案)

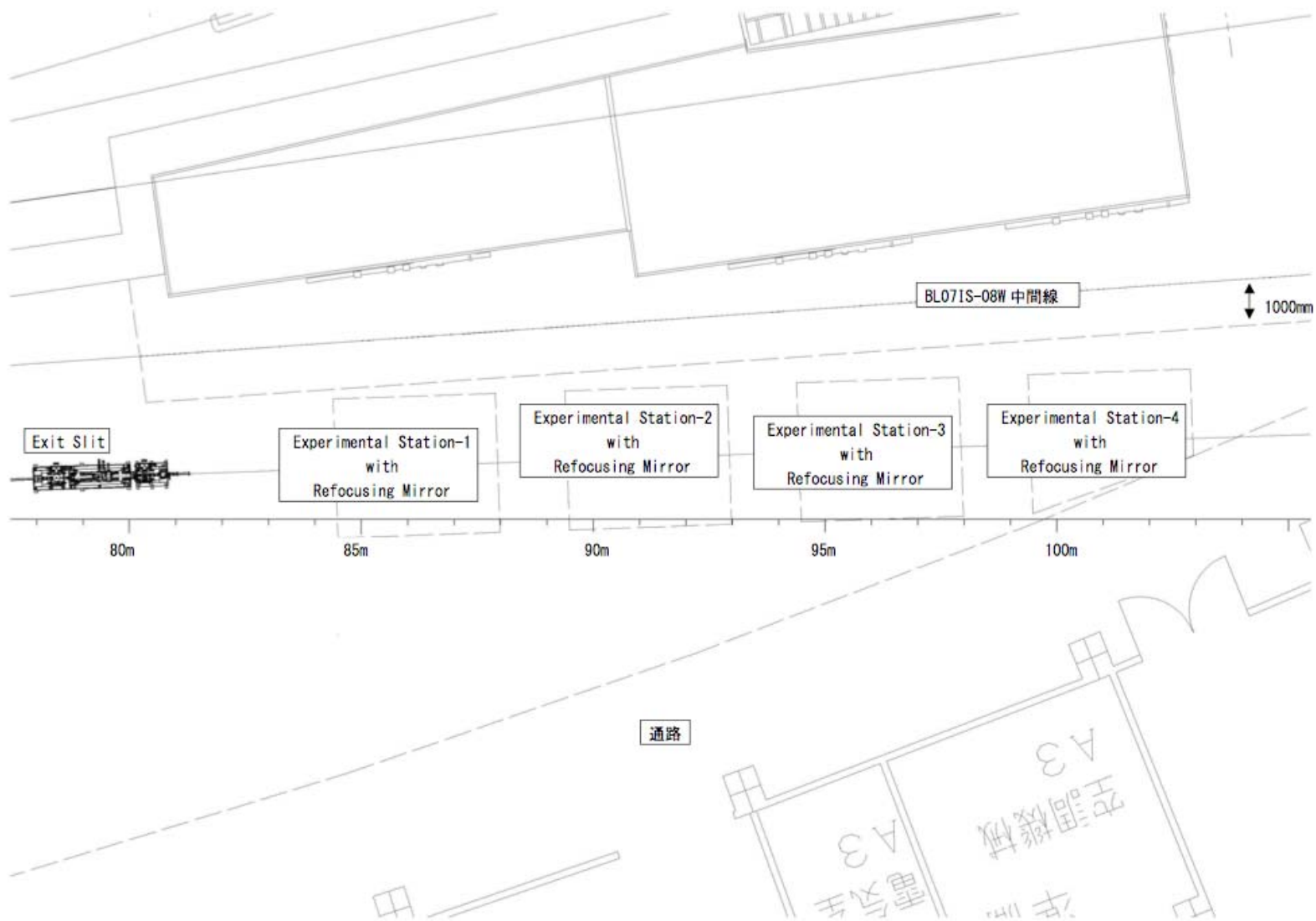


図4 BL07IS 実験ステーション配置図(案)

# Characteristics of the beamline at the SPring-8

## ○ Soft X-ray undulator

- type : polarization controlled soft X-ray undulator
- fundamental : 250 eV - 2 keV
- brilliance :  $10^{19}$  photons/sec/mm<sup>2</sup>/mrad<sup>2</sup> <
- polarization : hor.-, ver.-, circular-, various polarization

## ○ Beamline and monochromator

- optics : pre-mirror sys., monochromator, post-f.-mirror sys.
- energy range : 250eV - 2keV
- resolution :  $E/\Delta E > 10,000$
- beam size : < 10  $\mu$ m x 10  $\mu$ m 以下

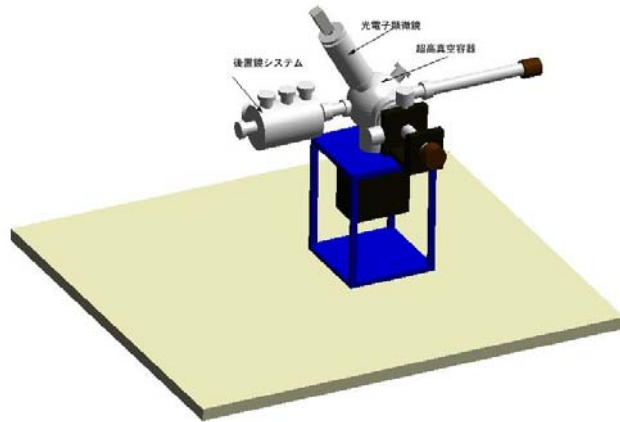
## ○ Experimental apparatuses

### With cooperation with nation-wide user community

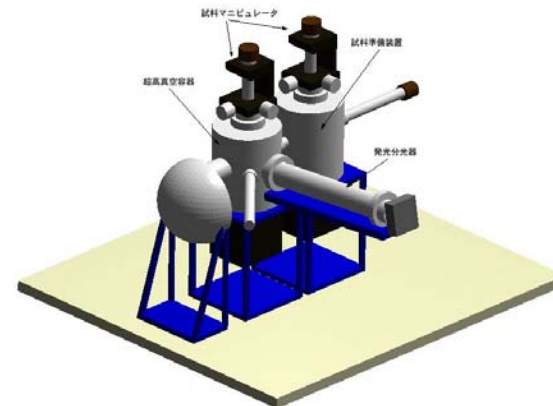
- nono-beam 3D analyses of electronic states --- Dr. Kumigashira *et al.*
- soft X-ray emission spectroscopy ----- Dr. Haraga *et al.*
- time-resolved experiments (PES, SXE, PEEM etc.) Dr. Matsuda *et al.*
- photoelectron microscopy ----- Dr. Okuda *et al.*
- soft X-ray imaging ----- Dr. Ono *et al.*

# Experimental apparatuses for high brilliance soft X-ray

## Photoelectron microscopy experiments

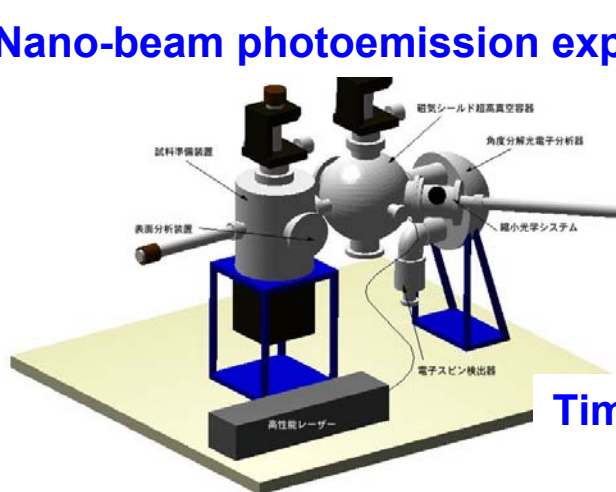


## Soft-ray emission experiments

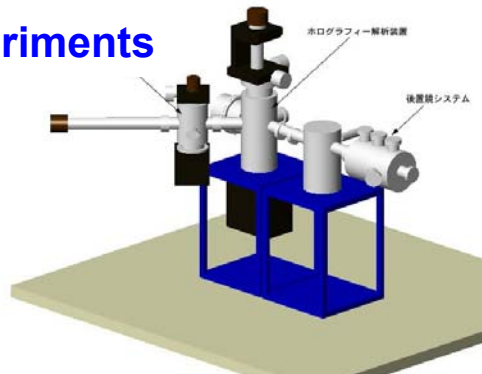


## Photoelectron microscopy experiments

## Nano-beam photoemission experiments



## High-resolution monochromator



## Time-resolved photoemission experiments

QuickTime®  
TIFFiA: @K>CuA @LÉÉVÉçEOéAéA  
C™ÇçÆEsENE'EEÇ%#@ÇEÇçÇ%Ç...ÇÖKovÇ-Ç:AB

# ***Frontier Soft Matter Beamline (FSM BL)***

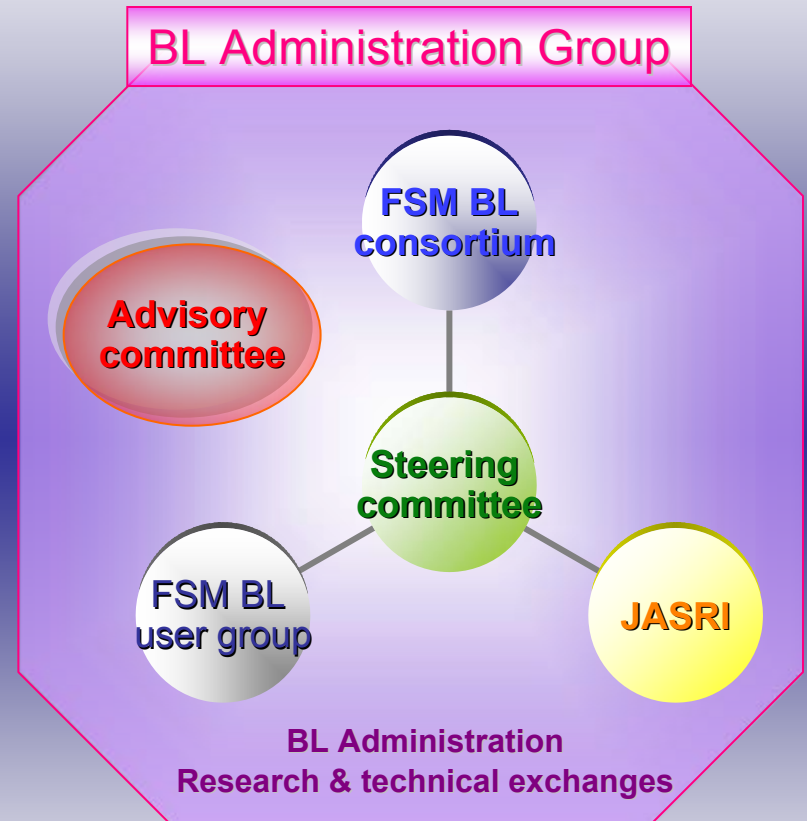
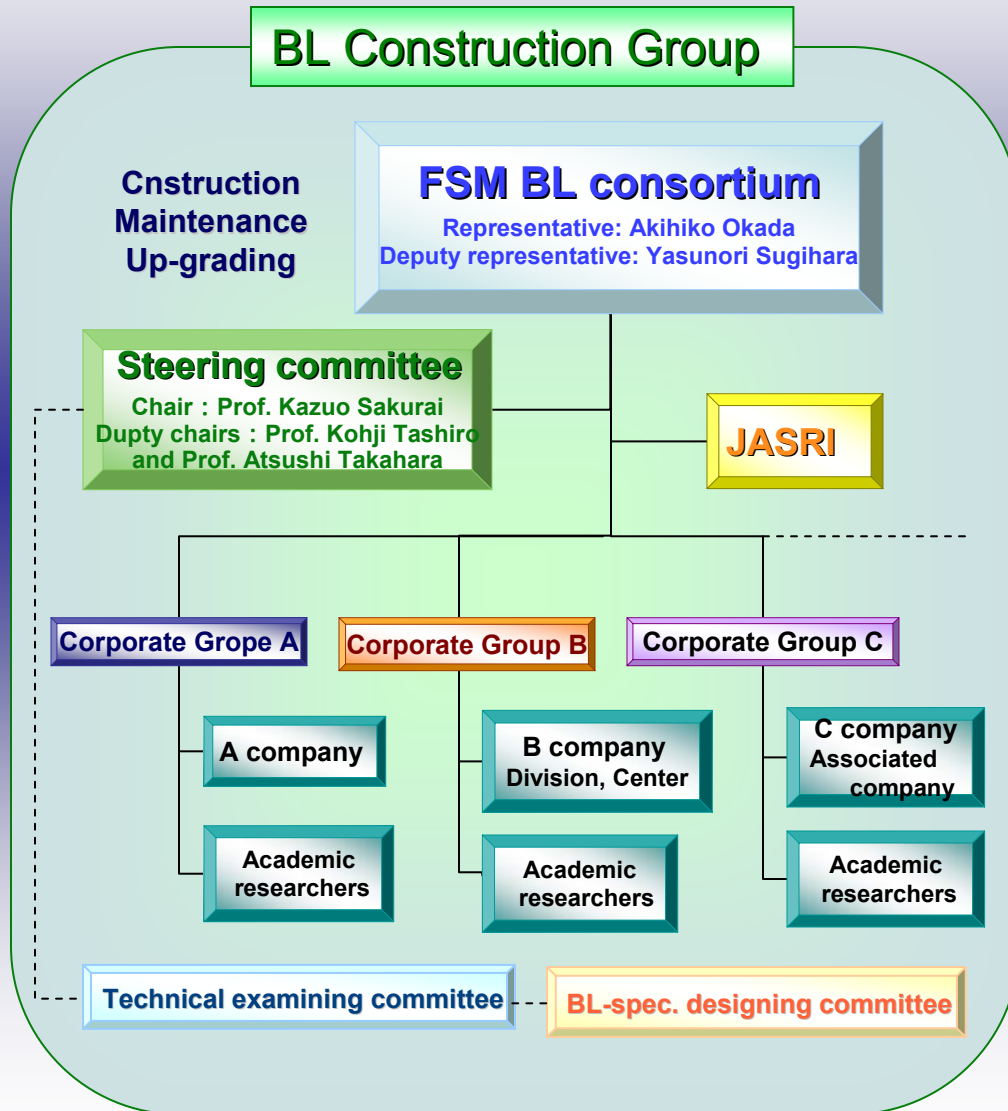
**The mission of the FSM BL is to clarify nano-to-meso scale structure-property relationships of polymers and soft matter in the bulk and thin-film states from industrial and academic points of views for development of the next-generation materials on the basis of nano- and micro-technologies.**

**In order to construct an undulator BL as a modern and powerful analytical tool for polymers and soft matter, the industry-academic joint consortium (FSM BL consortium) was organized by 17 corporate groups consisting of companies and academic researchers each in February, 2008.**

**Construction of the FSM BL will be started in spring, 2008. This contract BL will be opened for the consortium users around winter, 2009 after commissioning. The academic members will lead the consortium to new polymer and soft-matter science utilizing synchrotron radiation.**



# Frontier Soft Matter Beamline (FSM BL) Consortium



**[Notes]**

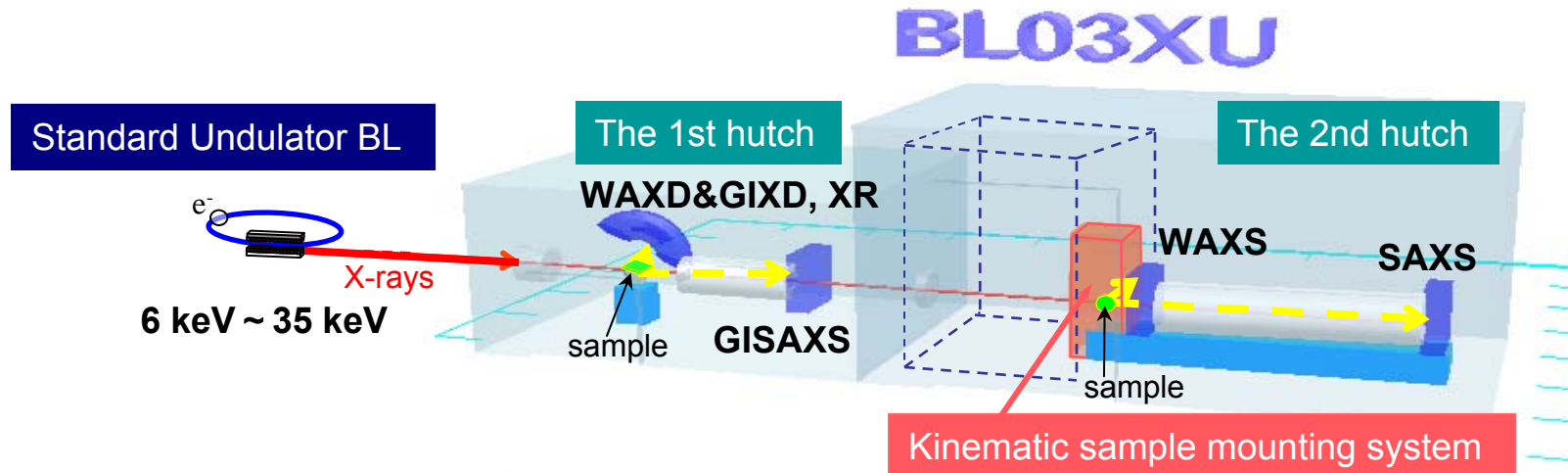
**Advisory committee :**

- (1) Advice from a wide point of view
- (2) Proposal on strategic utilization of FSM BL from industrial and academic points of views

**FSM BL user group :**

- (1) Research & technical exchanges among corporate groups
- (2) Planning regulary-scheduled workshops

# Features of Frontier Soft Matter BL



## [the 1 st hutch, thin-film structure science]

- The BL is equipped with the systems of time-resolved GIXD and GISAXS measurements for thin films of polymers and soft matter.

## [the 2 nd hutch, dynamic nano· meso-structure science]

- The SAXS resolution is max. 0.7  $\mu\text{m}$  (1.0  $\mu\text{m}$ ).
- The BL is equipped with the systems of time-resolved WAXS/SAXS measurements and microbeam WAXS and SAXS measurements for the bulk samples of polymers and soft matter.
- A space of 3 m (*l*) x 3 m (*w*) x 4 m (*h*) is reserved as sample one for large and industrial processing or casting machines.
- A kinematic sample mounting system is designed to exchange samples in a quick and easy way in the BL.

# ***Expected Outputs in FSM BL***



**Clarification of dynamic structure-property relationships of polymers and soft matter under various external conditions to control their material properties**

**← Time-resolved simultaneous measurements of small-angle and wide-angle X-ray scattering (SAXS/WAXS), X-ray photon correlation spectroscopy**



**Clarification of the hierarchical structure of polymeric materials in thin films**

**(in the surface & interface regions) and in the super small size (in the very narrow region)**

**GISAXS/GIWAXS measurements and microbeam SAXS/WAXS measurements**



• **← Visualization of the electron density distribution of polymer crystals**  
**Fine structure analysis for crystalline polymer materials**



• **Clarification of deformation mechanism of molded and cast products at the nano- and meso-scales**

**← Simultaneous measurements of X-ray scattering with the other physical properties**



• **Successful trace of structural and physical changes of polymeric materials during industrial processing and molding treatments**

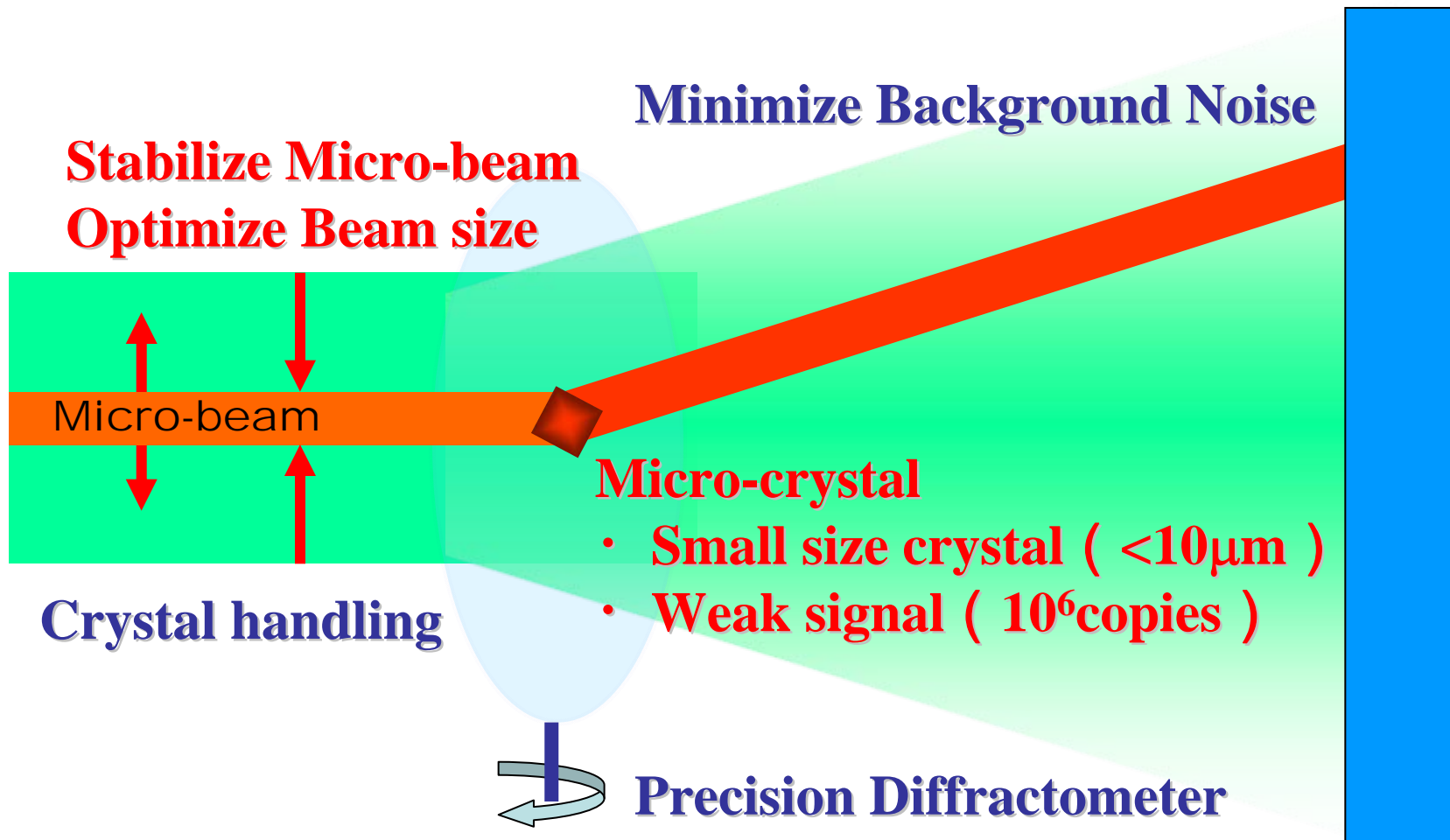
**← Application of SP to industrial development and invention**

Target Protein project;  
Micro beam Beamline  
for Protein crystallography  
- BL32XU -

Masaki Yamamoto  
RIKEN SPring-8 Center

# Micro-beam optimized for Micro-crystal

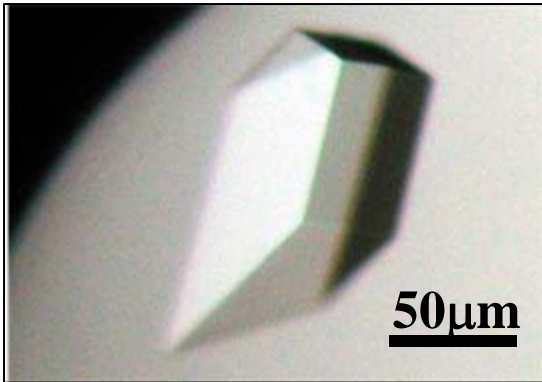
- Maximize Signal/Noise ratio
- Development Micro-crystal handling technique



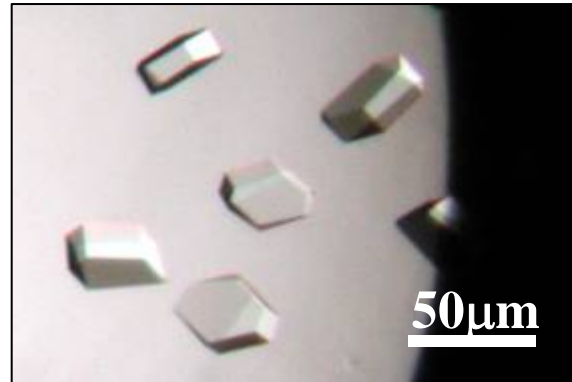
# Micro-beam optimized for Micro-crystal

## Target Protein Project

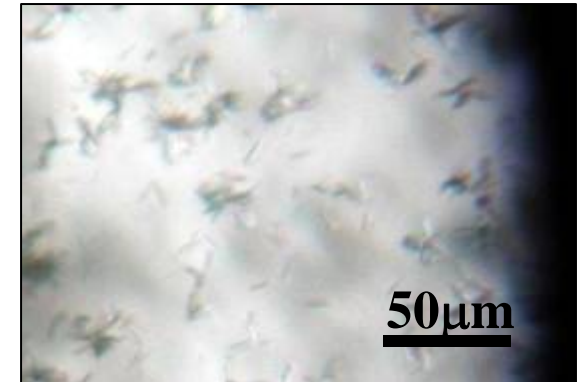
**Standard**  
**>50 $\mu\text{m}$**



**Current Limit**  
**20~30 $\mu\text{m}$**



**Micro-crystal**  
**<10 $\mu\text{m}$**



**Next Target**

Micro-beam optimized for Micro-crystal

**Now**

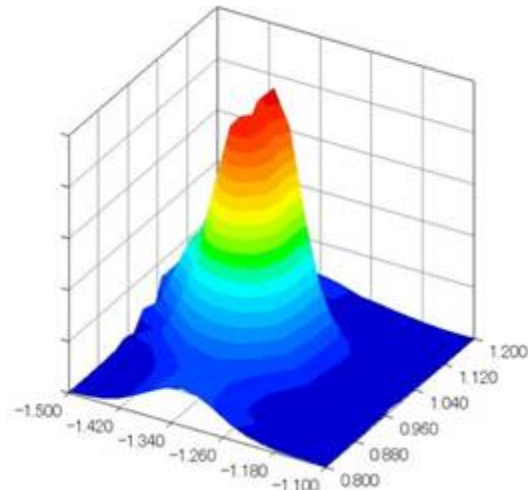
**Target**

• **Beam Size** 100 $\times$ 100

**1 $\times$ 1**  $\mu\text{m}^2$

• **Flux density** 10<sup>13</sup>-10<sup>14</sup>

**10<sup>16</sup>** Photons/Sec./mm<sup>2</sup>



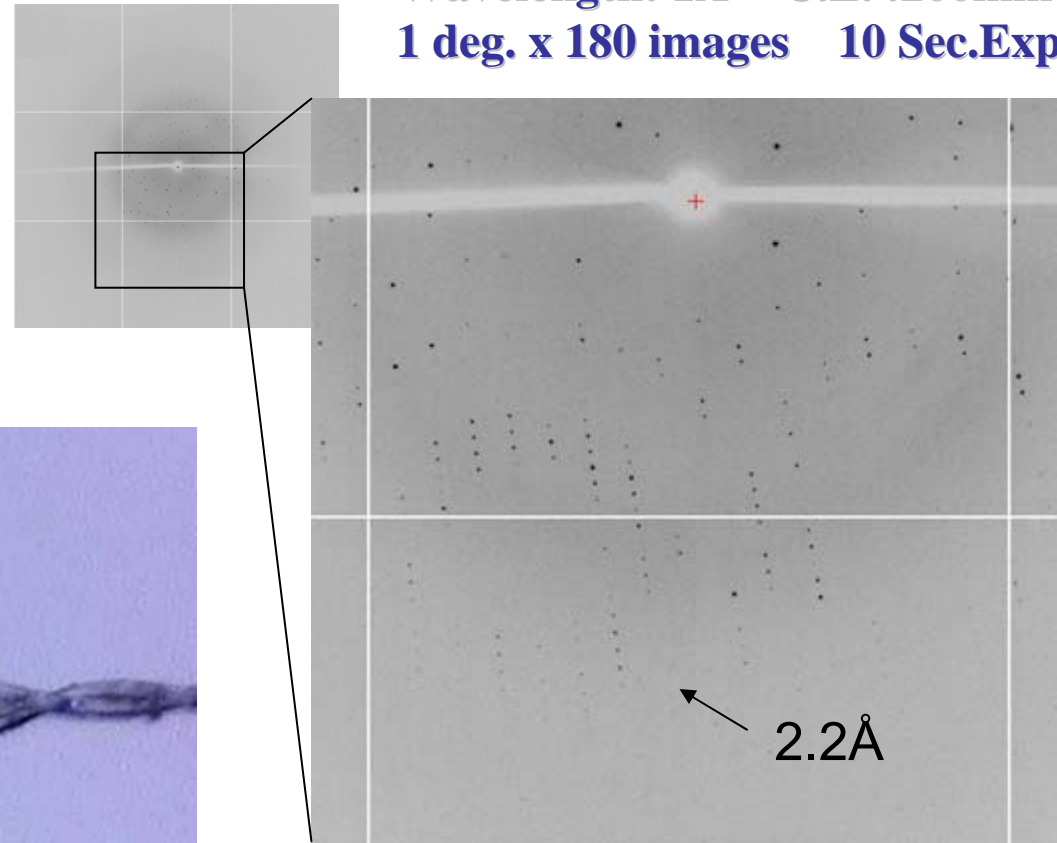
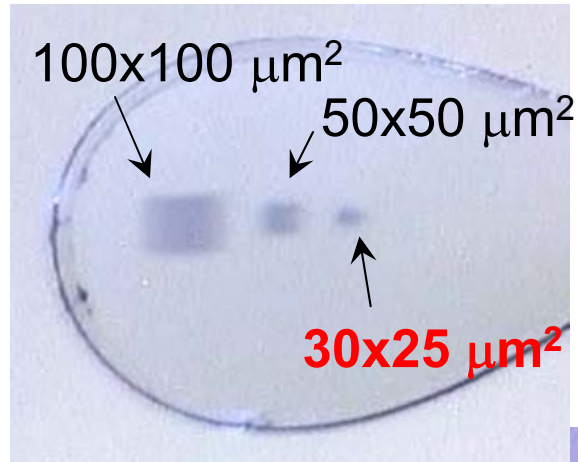
Beam profile of SPring-8 BL41XU

# Current Limit of Micro Crystal Size

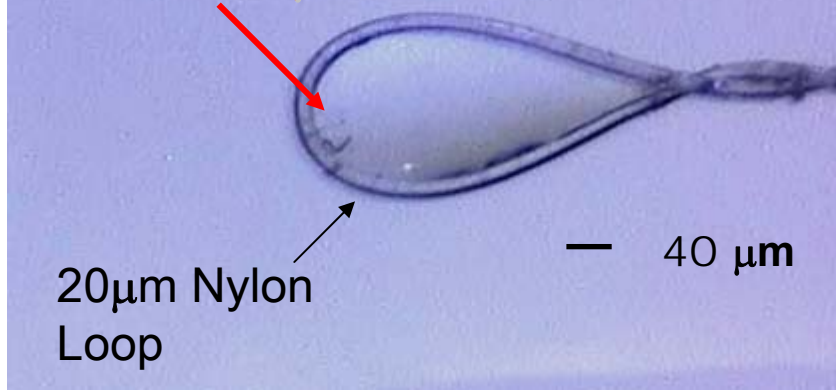
Undulator beam (  $30 \times 25 \mu\text{m}^2$  ) @ SPring-8

BL41XU

Wavelength: 1Å C.L.: 200mm  
1 deg. x 180 images 10 Sec. Exp.



Hen-Egg Lysozyme  
( $30 \times 20 \times 20 \mu\text{m}^3$ )



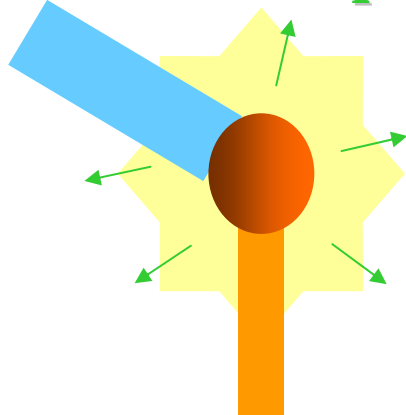
Res. (Å)	1.76 (1.82-1.76)
No. of Ref.	12,140
$R_{\text{merge}}(\%)$	8.0 (30.3)
$I/\sigma(I)$	38.0 (5.2)

# Micro-beam Beamline for Difficult Crystal

Non-uniform Crystal



Eliminate low quality part



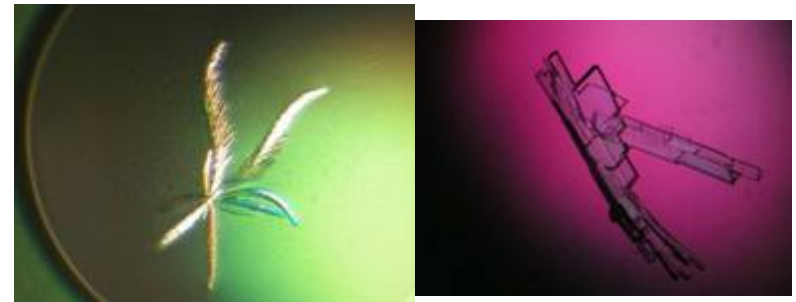
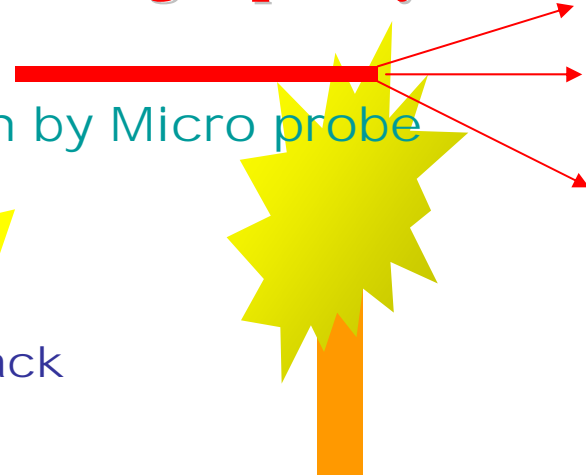
On-line Laser cutter

On-line feedback  
at BL



Micro probe select  
High-quality Part

Scan by Micro probe



Cluster Crystal

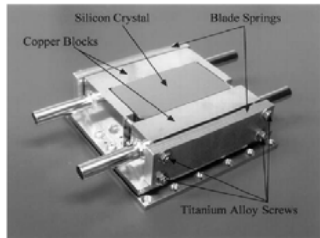


# R&D for Micro-beam Optics

## Development of Stable micro-focusing Optics

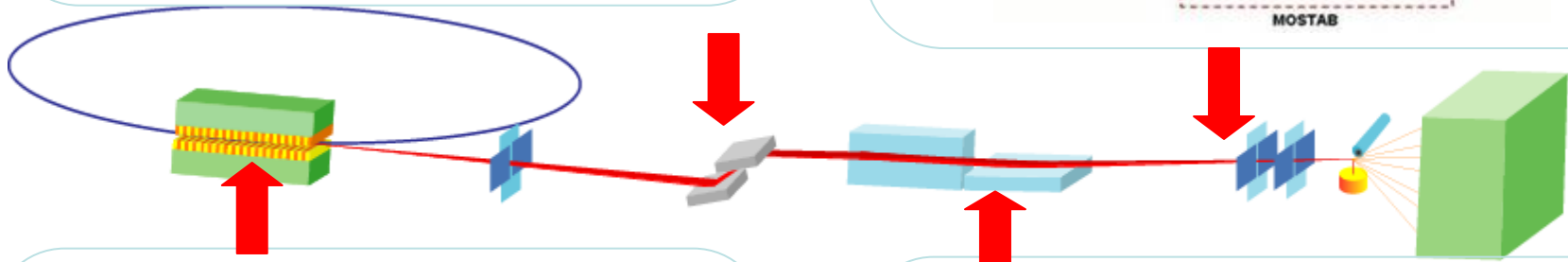
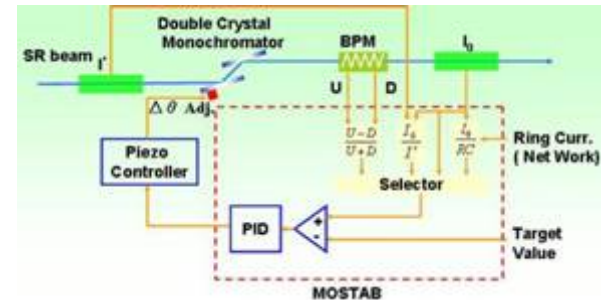
### High-precision Monochromator

- Liq-N2 Crystal Cooler
- High-precision & Stability



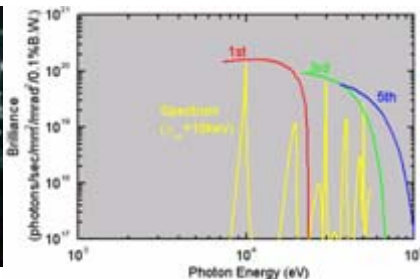
### Beamline Feedback System

- Beam monitor & Feedback system



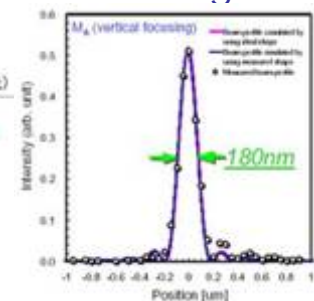
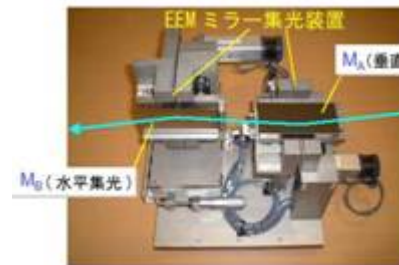
### High Brilliance Light Source

- In-Vacuum Undulator



### Micro-beam Optics

- EEM-Mirror for Micro Focusing



# R&D for Micro Crystal Diffractometer

## Low-Noise & High-Precise Diffractometer

### Precise Crystal Centering

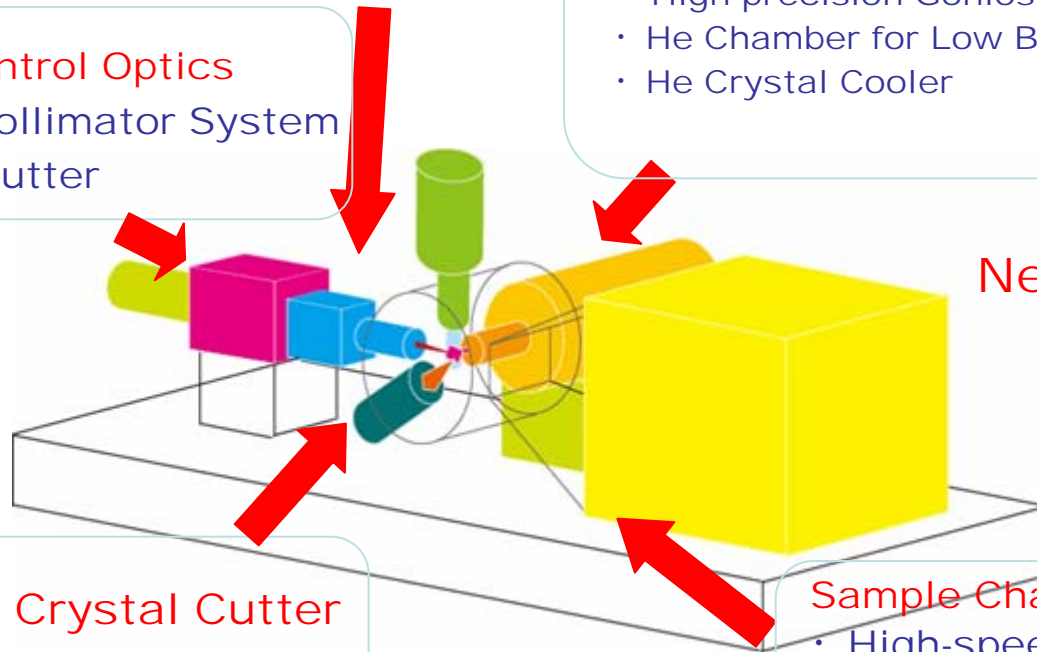
- Select the beam position
- Reduce Radiation Damage with trans.

### Micro-Beam Control Optics

- Clean Beam Collimator System
- High-speed Shutter

### Low-Noise & High-Precise Diffractometer

- High-precision Goniostat for Micro Crystal
- He Chamber for Low Background Noise
- He Crystal Cooler



Next Generation  
Detector



### On-line Laser Crystal Cutter



### Sample Changer SPACE

- High-speed Crystal Screening

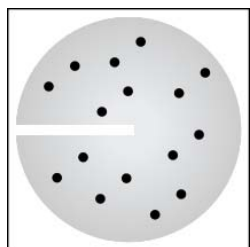


# Development of Real-time Monitoring System

High-throughput Data collection system under Radiation Damage

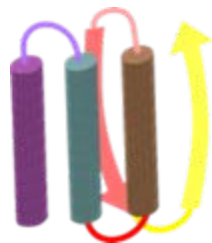
## Before Data Collection

Estimation of Radiation Damage



Screening

+



Molecular information

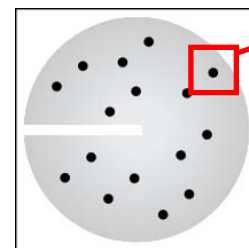
||

Optimize Experimental Condition

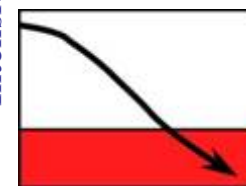
Feedback

## Data Collection

Real-time Monitoring the Signal



Intensity

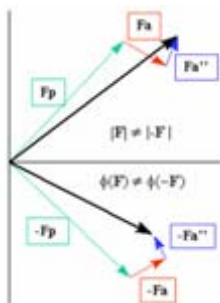


Time

BSS

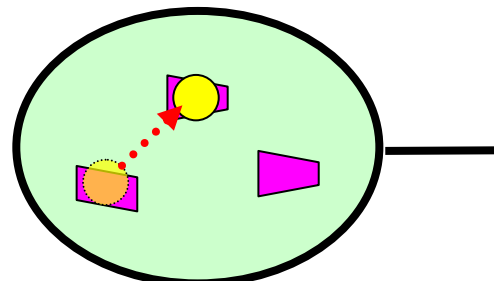
Feedback

Estimation of Anomalous Signal



Calculate the minimum exposure time

Automatic Sample Change



Utilize the Micro-beam

# Target Protein Research project

Calculated Flux

## R&D Proposal from SPring-8

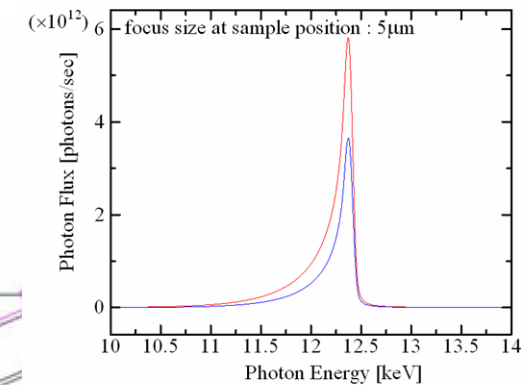
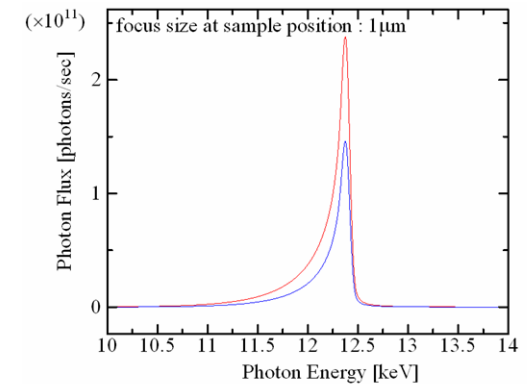
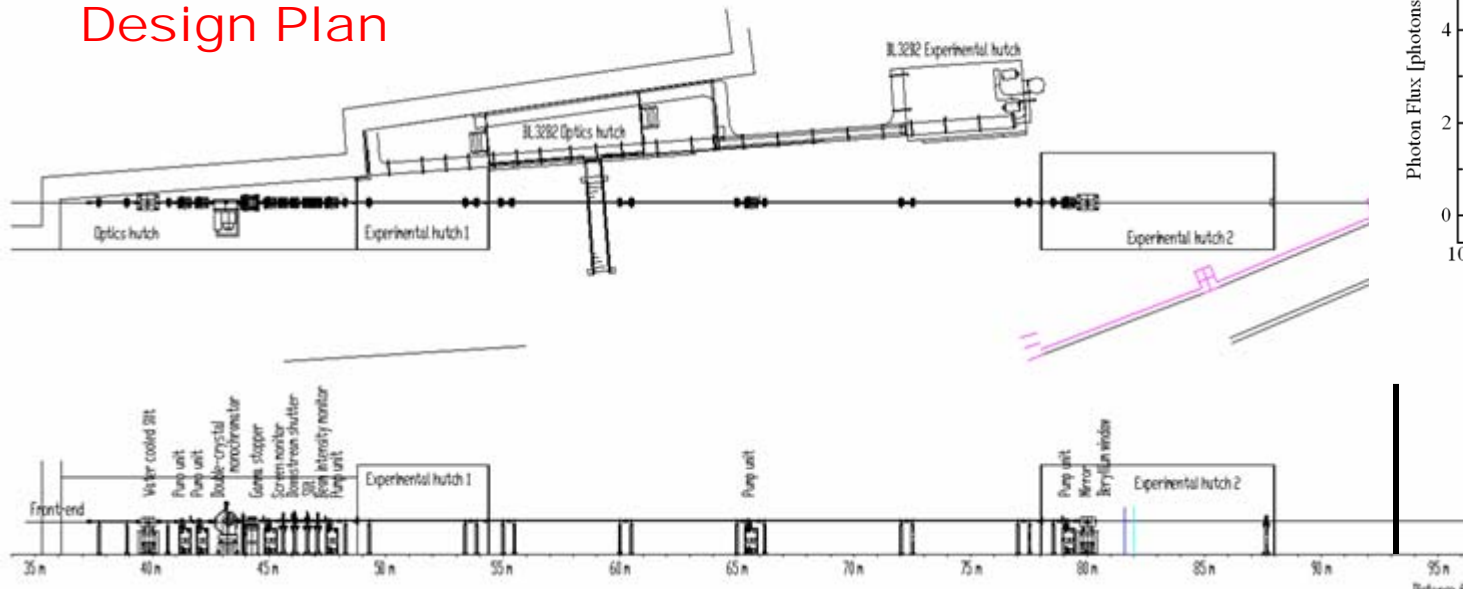
Micro focus beamline

- Target beam size :  $< 5 \mu\text{m}$
- Flux density :  $> 10^{16}$  photons/mm<sup>2</sup>/sec.

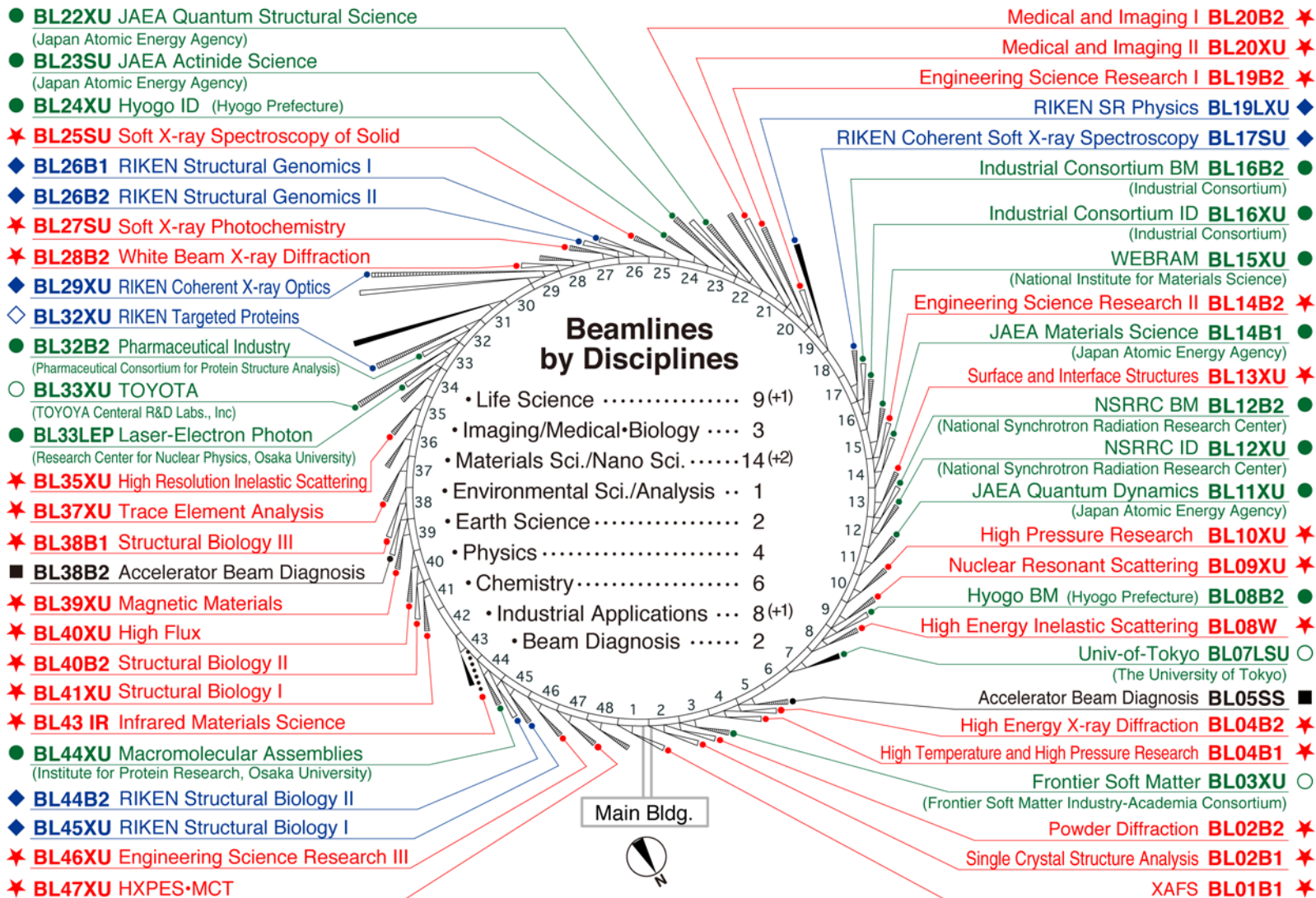
*New BL construction*

*(BL32XU / Medium length Beamline)*

## Design Plan



— virtual light source at 30m (FE slit)  
 — virtual light source at 40m (TC slit)



- **BL22XU** JAEA Quantum Structural Science  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- **BL23SU** JAEA Actinide Science  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- **BL24XU** Hyogo ID (Hyogo Prefecture)
- ★ **BL25SU** Soft X-ray Spectroscopy of Solid
- ◆ **BL26B1** RIKEN Structural Genomics I
- ◆ **BL26B2** RIKEN Structural Genomics II
- ★ **BL27SU** Soft X-ray Photochemistry
- ★ **BL28B2** White Beam X-ray Diffraction
- ◆ **BL29XU** RIKEN Coherent X-ray Optics
- ◇ **BL32XU** RIKEN Targeted Proteins
- **BL32B2** Pharmaceutical Industry  
(Pharmaceutical Consortium for Protein Structure Analysis)
- **BL33XU** TOYOTA  
(TOYOTA Central R&D Labs., Inc)
- **BL33LEP** Laser-Electron Photon  
(Research Center for Nuclear Physics, Osaka University)
- ★ **BL35XU** High Resolution Inelastic Scattering
- ★ **BL37XU** Trace Element Analysis
- ★ **BL38B1** Structural Biology III
- **BL38B2** Accelerator Beam Diagnosis
- ★ **BL39XU** Magnetic Materials
- ★ **BL40XU** High Flux
- ★ **BL40B2** Structural Biology II
- ★ **BL41XU** Structural Biology I
- ★ **BL43 IR** Infrared Materials Science
- **BL44XU** Macromolecular Assemblies  
(Institute for Protein Research, Osaka University)
- ◆ **BL44B2** RIKEN Structural Biology II
- ◆ **BL45XU** RIKEN Structural Biology I
- ★ **BL46XU** Engineering Science Research III
- ★ **BL47XU** HXPES•MCT

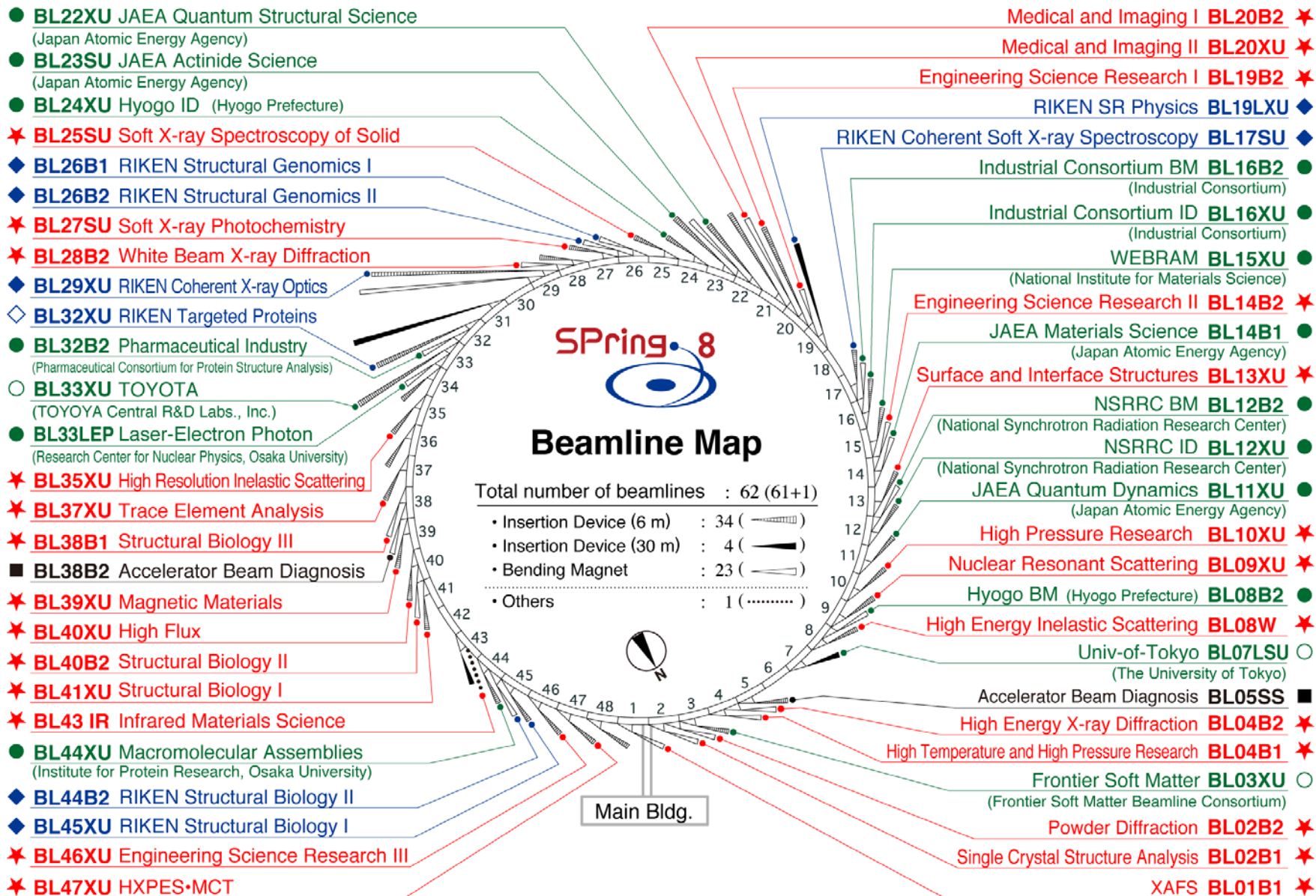
- Medical and Imaging I **BL20B2** ★
- Medical and Imaging II **BL20XU** ★
- Engineering Science Research I **BL19B2** ★
- RIKEN SR Physics **BL19XU** ◆
- RIKEN Coherent Soft X-ray Spectroscopy **BL17SU** ◆
- Industrial Consortium BM **BL16B2** ●  
(Industrial Consortium)
- Industrial Consortium ID **BL16XU** ●  
(Industrial Consortium)
- WEBRAM **BL15XU** ●  
(National Institute for Materials Science)
- Engineering Science Research II **BL14B2** ★
- JAEA Materials Science **BL14B1** ●  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- Surface and Interface Structures **BL13XU** ★
- NSRRC BM **BL12B2** ●  
(National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
- NSRRC ID **BL12XU** ●  
(National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
- JAEA Quantum Dynamics **BL11XU** ●  
(Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- High Pressure Research **BL10XU** ★
- Nuclear Resonant Scattering **BL09XU** ★
- Hyogo BM (Hyogo Prefecture) **BL08B2** ●
- High Energy Inelastic Scattering **BL08W** ★
- Univ-of-Tokyo **BL07LSU** ○  
(The University of Tokyo)
- Accelerator Beam Diagnosis **BL05SS** ■
- High Energy X-ray Diffraction **BL04B2** ★
- High Temperature and High Pressure Research **BL04B1** ★
- Frontier Soft Matter **BL03XU** ○  
(Frontier Soft Matter Industry-Academia Consortium)
- Powder Diffraction **BL02B2** ★
- Single Crystal Structure Analysis **BL02B1** ★
- XAFS **BL01B1** ★

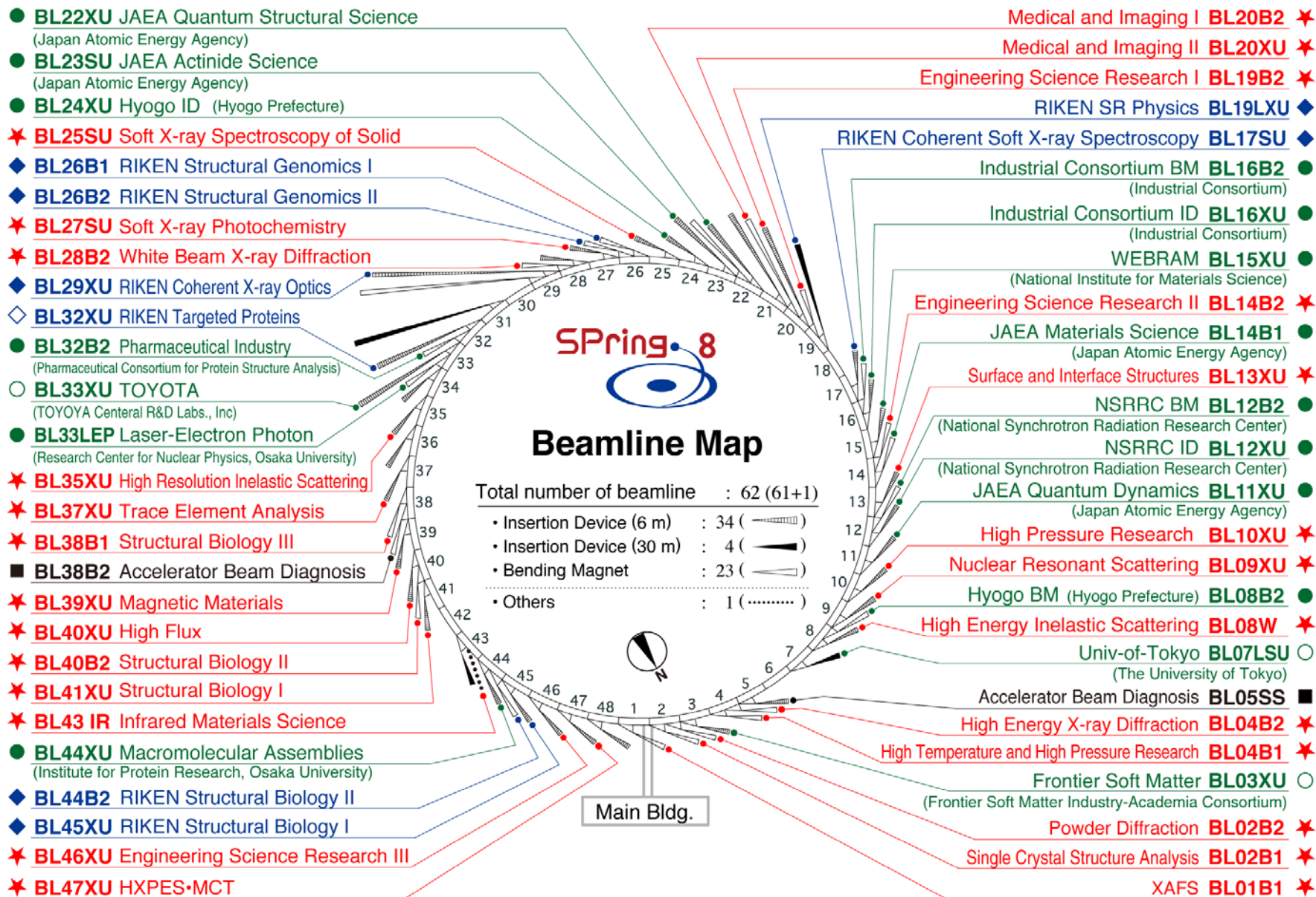
STATUS	BEAMLINES				TOTAL
	Public BL	Contract BL	RIKEN BL	Beam Diag.	
Operational	26	14	7	2	49
Under Const.	0	3	1	0	4
TOTAL	26	17	8	2	53

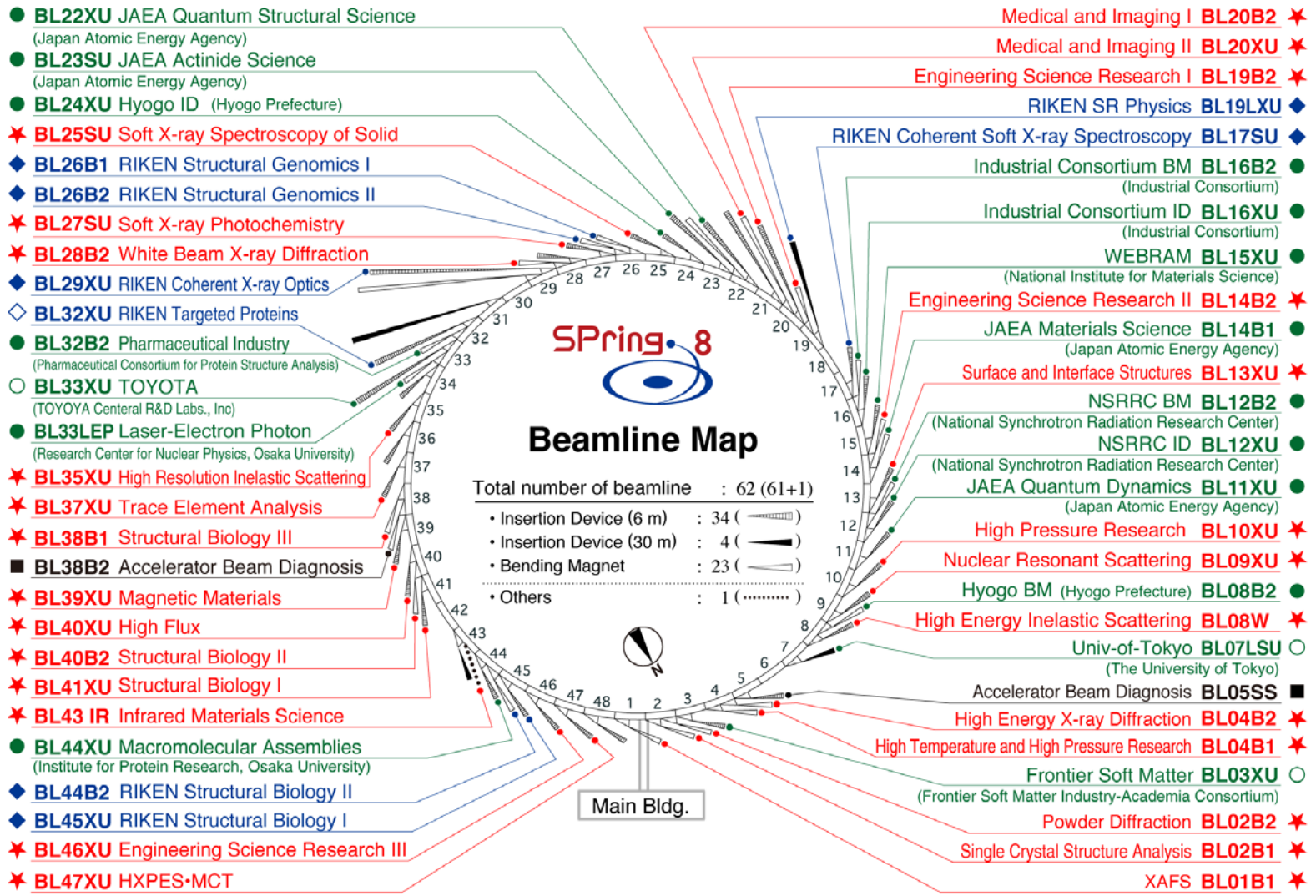
Total Number of Beamlines : 62 (61+1)

- Insertion Device (6 m) : 34 ( )
- Insertion Device (30 m) : 4 ( )
- Bending Magnet : 23 ( )
- Others : 1 ( )

- ★ : Public Beamlines
- : Contract Beamlines
- ◆ : RIKEN Beamlines
- : Accelerator Beam Diagnostic Lines
- ☆ ○ ◇ □ : Planned or Under Construction







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- ★ **BL47XU** HXPES-MCT

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- RIKEN SR Physics **BL19LXU** ◆
- RIKEN Coherent Soft X-ray Spectroscopy **BL17SU** ◆
- Industrial Consortium BM **BL16B2** ● (Industrial Consortium)
- Industrial Consortium ID **BL16XU** ● (Industrial Consortium)
- WEBRAM **BL15XU** ● (National Institute for Materials Science)
- Engineering Science Research II **BL14B2** ★
- JAEA Materials Science **BL14B1** ● (Japan Atomic Energy Agency)
- Surface and Interface Structures **BL13XU** ★
- NSRRC BM **BL12B2** ● (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
- NSRRC ID **BL12XU** ● (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)
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- High Pressure Research **BL10XU** ★
- Nuclear Resonant Scattering **BL09XU** ★
- Hyogo BM (Hyogo Prefecture) **BL08B2** ●
- High Energy Inelastic Scattering **BL08W** ★
- Univ-of-Tokyo **BL07LSU** ○ (The University of Tokyo)
- Accelerator Beam Diagnosis **BL05SS** ■
- High Energy X-ray Diffraction **BL04B2** ★
- High Temperature and High Pressure Research **BL04B1** ★
- Frontier Soft Matter **BL03XU** ○ (Frontier Soft Matter Industry-Academia Consortium)
- Powder Diffraction **BL02B2** ★
- Single Crystal Structure Analysis **BL02B1** ★
- XAFS **BL01B1** ★

BL: Beamline  
 B1, B2: Bending Magnets  
 XU: X-ray Undulator  
 SU: Soft X-ray Undulator  
 W: Wiggler

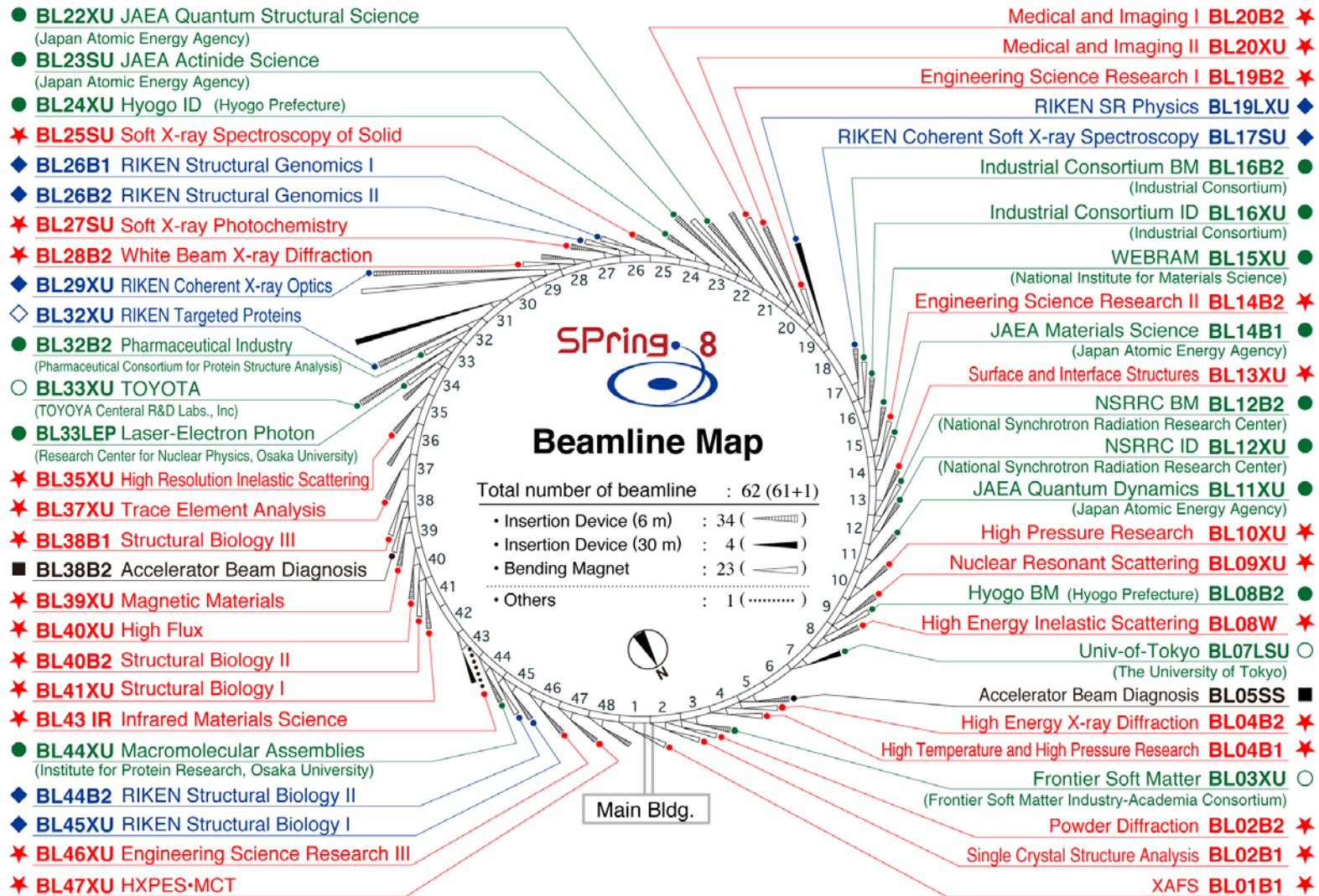
IR: Infrared Radiation  
 LEP: Laser-Electron Photon  
 LXU: Long-length X-ray Undulator  
 LSU: Long-length Soft X-ray Undulator  
 SS: Straight Section

WEBRAM: Wide Energy Range Beamline for Research in Advanced Materials  
 NSRRC: National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center, Taiwan

★ : Public Beamlines  
 ● : Contract Beamlines  
 ◆ : RIKEN Beamlines  
 ■ : Accelerator beam diagnostic lines

☆ ○ ◇ □ : Planned or Under Construction





Status	Beamlines				Total
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Planned or Under Construction	0	3	1	0	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>53</b>

★ : Public Beamlines  
● : Contract Beamlines  
◆ : RIKEN Beamlines  
■ : Accelerator beam diagnostic lines  
☆ ○ ◇ □ : Planned or Under Construction

## Installation Procedure for Contraction Beamline in SPring-8

