B21 Design of a high precision mirror rotation system at the Advanced Photon Source

J. Barraza, D. Shu, W. Yun, and T. M. Kuzay

Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Argonne, IL 60439

A high precision rotation system has been designed for a horizontal deflecting mirror at the Advanced Photon Source Sector 2 undulator beamline. A prototype has been built and tested. The UHV high-heat-load mirror, which is the first optical element in the first optics enclosure, diverts undulator white beam to the downstream optics and experimental stations up to 47 meters away [1]. Submicro-radian positioning of this deflection arm is essential due to the position accuracy requirements at the experiment station and is accomplished using a differential-style actuator with a frictionless rotation platform mounted externally to the mirror chamber. The differential actuator combines a high gear-ratio mechanical drive with a series of bellows to achieve near-zero-backlash positioning. As a result, submicroradian resolutions are possible without the use of closed-loop controls. This paper will present the mechanical design and specifications of this system and will discuss the prototype test results.

[1] W. Yun, A. Khounsary, B. Lai, and E. Gluskin, "Use of a Mirror as the First Optical Component for an Undulator Beamline at the APS, Technical Bulletin ANL/APS/TB-2, September 1992.

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